

QUAD BILATERAL SWITCHES

FEATURES

- Low "ON" resistance:
160 Ω (typ.) at $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 4.5$ V
120 Ω (typ.) at $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 6.0$ V
80 Ω (typ.) at $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 9.0$ V
- Logic level translation:
to enable 5 V logic to communicate
with ± 5 V analog signals
- Typical "break before make" built in
- Output capability: non-standard
- I_{CC} category: MSI

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The 74HC/HCT4316 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices.

They are specified in compliance with JEDEC standard no. 7A.

The 74HC/HCT4316 have four independent analog switches.

Each switch has two input/output terminals (nY, nZ) and an active HIGH select input (nS). When the enable input (E) is HIGH, all four analog switches are turned off.

Current through a switch will not cause additional V_{CC} current provided the voltage at the terminals of the switch is maintained within the supply voltage range; $V_{CC} \geq (V_Y, V_Z) \geq V_{EE}$. Inputs nY and nZ are electrically equivalent terminals.

V_{CC} and GND are the supply voltage pins for the digital control inputs ($\bar{E}$ and nS). The V_{CC} to GND ranges are 2.0 to 10.0 V for HC and 4.5 to 5.5 V for HCT.

The analog inputs/outputs (nY and nZ) can swing between V_{CC} as a positive limit and V_{EE} as a negative limit.

$V_{CC} - V_{EE}$ may not exceed 10.0 V.

See the "4016" for the version without logic level translation.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	TYPICAL		UNIT
			HC	HCT	
t_{PZH}	turn "ON" time $\bar{E}$ to V_{OS} nS to V_{OS}	$C_L = 15$ pF $R_L = 1$ k Ω $V_{CC} = 5$ V	19 16	19 17	ns ns
t_{PZL}	turn "ON" time $\bar{E}$ to V_{OS} nS to V_{OS}		19 16	24 21	ns ns
t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ}	turn "OFF" time $\bar{E}$ to V_{OS} nS to V_{OS}		20 16	21 19	ns ns
C_I	input capacitance		3.5	3.5	pF
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance per switch	notes 1 and 2	13	14	pF
C_S	max. switch capacitance		5	5	pF

$V_{EE} = \text{GND} = 0$ V; $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$; $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns

Notes

1. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW):

$$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \sum (C_L + C_S) \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o; \text{ where:}$$

f_i = input frequency in MHz

C_L = output load capacitance in pF

f_o = output frequency in MHz

C_S = max. switch capacitance in pF

$\sum (C_L + C_S) \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o$ = sum of outputs V_{CC} = supply voltage in V

2. For HC the condition is $V_I = \text{GND}$ to V_{CC}

For HCT the condition is $V_I = \text{GND}$ to $V_{CC} - 1.5$ V

PACKAGE OUTLINES

SEE PACKAGE INFORMATION SECTION

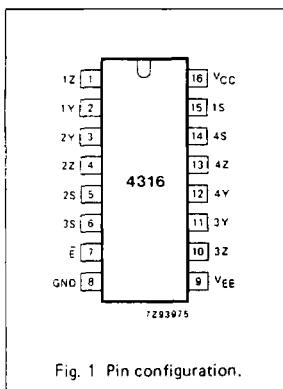


Fig. 1 Pin configuration.

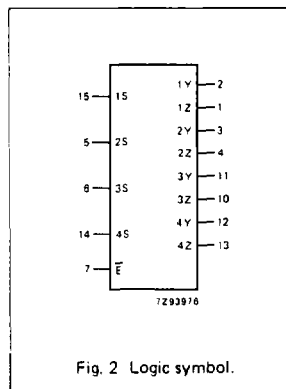


Fig. 2 Logic symbol.

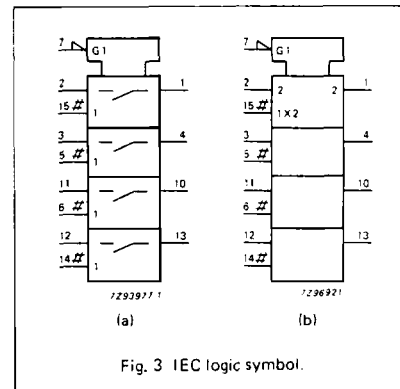


Fig. 3 IEC logic symbol.

PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1, 4, 10, 13	1Z to 4Z	independent inputs/outputs
2, 3, 11, 12	1Y to 4Y	independent inputs/outputs
7	$\bar{E}$	enable input (active LOW)
8	GND	ground (0 V)
9	V _{EE}	negative supply voltage
15, 5, 6, 14	1S to 4S	select inputs (active HIGH)
16	V _{CC}	positive supply voltage

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS		SWITCH
$\bar{E}$	nS	
L	L	off
L	H	on
H	X	off

H = HIGH voltage level

L = LOW voltage level

X = don't care

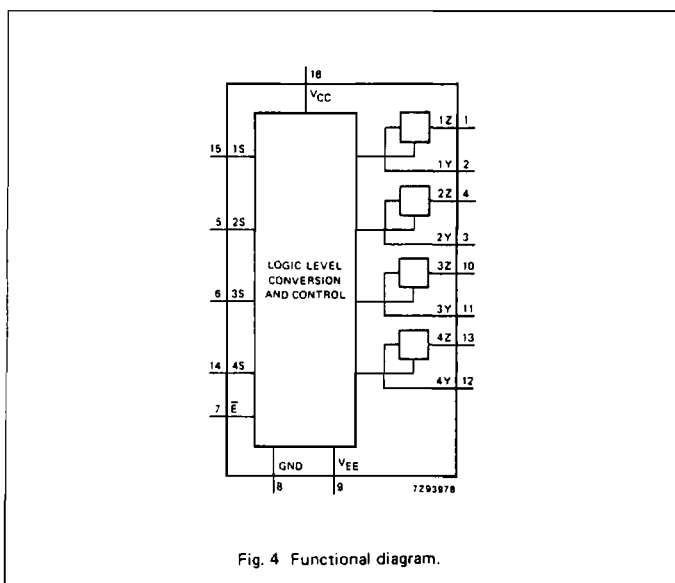


Fig. 4 Functional diagram.

APPLICATIONS

- Signal gating
- Modulation
- Demodulation
- Chopper

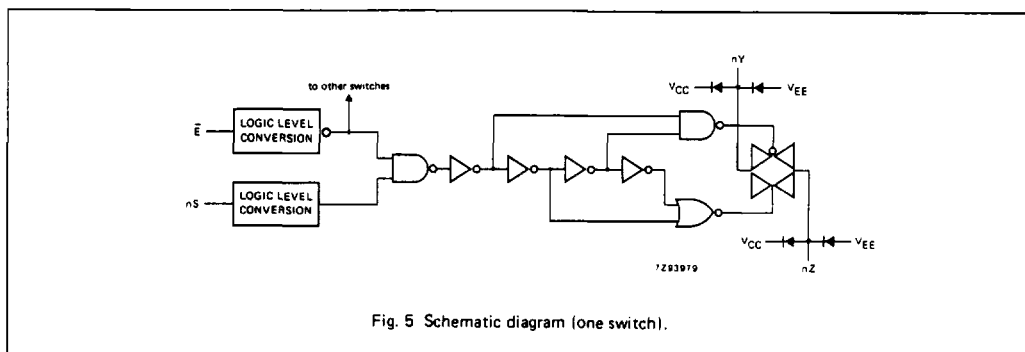


Fig. 5 Schematic diagram (one switch).

RATINGS

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

Voltages are referenced to $V_{EE} = \text{GND}$ (ground = 0 V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT	CONDITIONS
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage	-0.5	+11.0	V	
$\pm I_{IK}$	DC digital input diode current		20	mA	for $V_I < -0.5 \text{ V}$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$
$\pm I_{SK}$	DC switch diode current		20	mA	for $V_S < -0.5 \text{ V}$ or $V_S > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$
$\pm I_S$	DC switch current		25	mA	for $-0.5 \text{ V} < V_S < V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$
$\pm I_{EE}$	DC V_{EE} current		20	mA	
$\pm I_{CC}$ / $\pm I_{GND}$	DC V_{CC} or GND current		50	mA	
T_{stg}	storage temperature range	-65	+150	°C	
P_{tot}	power dissipation per package				for temperature range: -40 to +125 °C 74HC/HCT
	plastic DIL		750	mW	above +70 °C: derate linearly with 12 mW/K
	plastic mini-pack (SO)		500	mW	above +70 °C: derate linearly with 8 mW/K
P_S	power dissipation per switch		100	mW	

Note to ratings

To avoid drawing V_{CC} current out of terminal Z, when switch current flows in terminals Y_N , the voltage drop across the bidirectional switch must not exceed 0.4 V. If the switch current flows into terminal Z, no V_{CC} current will flow out of terminal Y_N . In this case there is no limit for the voltage drop across the switch, but the voltages at Y_N and Z may not exceed V_{CC} or V_{EE} .

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	74HC			74HCT			UNIT	CONDITIONS
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	typ.	max.		
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage $V_{CC}-\text{GND}$	2.0	5.0	10.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	see Figs 6 and 7
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage $V_{CC}-V_{EE}$	2.0	5.0	10.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	V	see Figs 6 and 7
V_I	DC input voltage range	GND		V_{CC}	GND		V_{CC}	V	
V_S	DC switch voltage range	V_{EE}		V_{CC}	V_{EE}		V_{CC}	V	
T_{amb}	operating ambient temperature range	-40		+85	-40		+85	°C	see DC and AC CHARACTERISTICS
T_{amb}	operating ambient temperature range	-40		+125	-40		+125	°C	
t_r, t_f	input rise and fall times		6.0	1000 500 400 250		6.0	500	ns	$V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 10.0 \text{ V}$

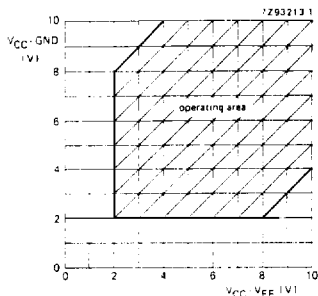


Fig. 6 Guaranteed operating area as a function of the supply voltages for 74HC4316.

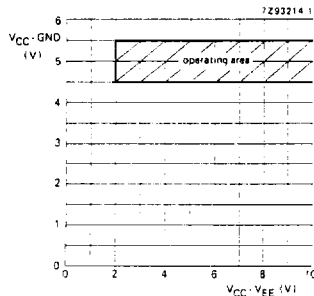


Fig. 7 Guaranteed operating area as a function of the supply voltages for 74HCT4316.

DC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HC/HCT

For 74HC: $V_{CC} - GND$ or $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.0, 4.5, 6.0$ and 9.0 V

For 74HCT: $V_{CC} - GND = 4.5$ and 5.5 V; $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 2.0, 4.5, 6.0$ and 9.0 V

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	T _{amb} (°C)								UNIT	TEST CONDITIONS				
		74HC/HCT									V _{CC} V	V _{EE} V	I _S μA	V _{IS}	V _I
		+25			−40 to +85		−40 to +125								
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.							
R _{ON}	ON resistance (peak)		− 160 120 85	− 320 240 170		− 400 300 215		− 480 360 255	Ω Ω Ω	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 −4.5	100 1000 1000 1000	V _{CC} to V _{EE}	V _{IH} or V _L	
R _{ON}	ON resistance (rail)		160 80 70 60	− 160 140 120		− 200 175 150		− 240 210 180	Ω Ω Ω Ω	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 −4.5	100 1000 1000 1000	V _{EE}	V _{IH} or V _L	
R _{ON}	ON resistance (rail)		170 90 80 65	− 180 160 135		− 225 200 170		− 270 240 205	Ω Ω Ω Ω	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 −4.5	100 1000 1000 1000	V _{CC}	V _{IH} or V _L	
ΔR _{ON}	maximum ΔON resistance between any two channels		− 16 9 6						Ω Ω Ω Ω	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 −4.5		V _{CC} to V _{EE}	V _{IH} or V _L	

Notes to DC characteristics

- At supply voltages ($V_{CC} - V_{EE}$) approaching 2.0 V the analog switch ON-resistance becomes extremely non-linear. Therefore it is recommended that these devices be used to transmit digital signals only, when using these supply voltages.
- For test circuit measuring R_{ON} see Fig. 8.

DC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HC

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	T _{amb} (°C)								UNIT	TEST CONDITIONS			
		74HC									V _{CC} V	V _{EE} V	V _I	OTHER
		+25			-40 to +85		-40 to +125							
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.						
V _{IH}	HIGH level input voltage	1.5 3.15 4.2 6.3	1.2 2.4 3.2 4.3		1.5 3.15 4.2 6.3		1.5 3.15 4.2 6.3		V	2.0 4.5 6.0 9.0				
V _{IL}	LOW level input voltage		0.8 2.1 2.8 4.3	0.5 1.35 1.8 2.7		0.5 1.35 1.8 2.7		0.5 1.35 1.8 2.7	V	2.0 4.5 6.0 9.0				
±I _I	input leakage current			0.1 0.2		1.0 2.0		1.0 2.0	μA	6.0 10.0	0 0	V _{CC} or GND		
±I _S	analog switch OFF-state current			0.1		1.0		1.0	μA	10.0	0	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	V _S = V _{CC} - V _{EE} (see Fig. 10)	
±I _S	analog switch ON-state current			0.1		1.0		1.0	μA	10.0	0	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	V _S = V _{CC} - V _{EE} (see Fig. 11)	
I _{CC}	quiescent supply current			8.0 16.0		80.0 160.0		160.0 320.0	μA	6.0 10.0	0 0	V _{CC} or GND	V _{is} = V _{EE} or V _{CC} ; V _{os} = V _{CC} or V _{EE}	

AC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HC

GND = 0 V; $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns; $C_L = 50$ pF

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	T _{amb} (°C)								UNIT	TEST CONDITIONS		
		74HC									V _{CC} V	V _{EE} V	OTHER
		+25			-40 to +85		-40 to +125						
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.					
t _{PHL} / t _{PLH}	propagation delay V _{is} to V _{Os}		17 6 5 4	60 12 10 8		75 15 13 10		90 18 15 12	ns	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 -4.5	R _L = ∞; C _L = 50 pF (see Fig. 18)	
t _{PZH} / t _{PZL}	turn "ON" time E̅ to V _{Os}		61 22 18 19	205 41 35 37		255 51 43 47		310 62 53 56	ns	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PZH} / t _{PZL}	turn "ON" time nS to V _{Os}		52 19 15 17	175 35 30 34		220 44 37 43		265 53 45 51	ns	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PHZ} / t _{PLZ}	turn "OFF" time E̅ to V _{Os}		63 23 18 21	220 44 37 39		275 55 47 49		330 66 56 59	ns	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PHZ} / t _{PLZ}	turn "OFF" time nS to V _{Os}		55 20 16 18	175 35 30 36		220 44 37 45		265 53 45 54	ns	2.0 4.5 6.0 4.5	0 0 0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	

DC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HCT

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	T _{amb} (°C)						UNIT	TEST CONDITIONS				
		74HCT							V _{CC} V	V _{EE} V	V _I	OTHER	
		+25			-40 to +85		-40 to +125						
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	max.	min.						max.
V _{IH}	HIGH level input voltage	2.0	1.6		2.0		2.0		V	4.5 to 5.5			
V _{IL}	LOW level input voltage		1.2	0.8		0.8		0.8	V	4.5 to 5.5			
±I _I	input leakage current			0.1		1.0		1.0	μA	5.5	0	V _{CC} or GND	
±I _S	analog switch OFF-state current			0.1		1.0		1.0	μA	10.0	0	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	V _S = V _{CC} - V _{EE} (see Fig. 10)
±I _S	analog switch ON-state current			0.1		1.0		1.0	μA	10.0	0	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	V _S = V _{CC} - V _{EE} (see Fig. 11)
I _{CC}	quiescent supply current			8.0 16.0		80.0 160.0		160.0 320.0	μA	5.5 5.0	0 -5.0	V _{CC} or GND	V _{IS} = V _{EE} or V _{CC} ; V _{OS} = V _{CC} or V _{EE}
ΔI _{CC}	additional quiescent supply current per input pin for unit load coefficient is 1 (note 1)		100	360		450		490	μA	4.5 to 5.5	0	V _{CC} -2.1V	other inputs at V _{CC} or GND

Note to HCT types

1. The value of additional quiescent supply current (ΔI_{CC}) for a unit load of 1 is given here.To determine ΔI_{CC} per input, multiply this value by the unit load coefficient shown in the table below.

INPUT	UNIT LOAD COEFFICIENT
nS	0.50
E	0.50

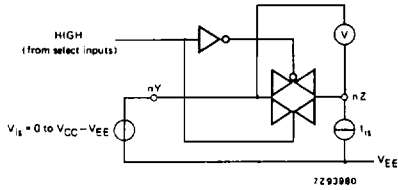


Fig. 8 Test circuit for measuring R_{ON} .

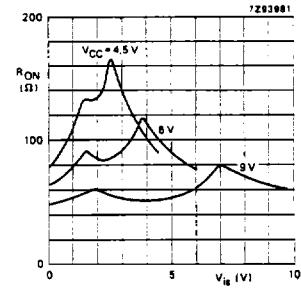


Fig. 9 Typical R_{ON} as a function of input voltage V_{1s} for $V_{1s} = 0$ to $V_{CC} - V_{EE}$.

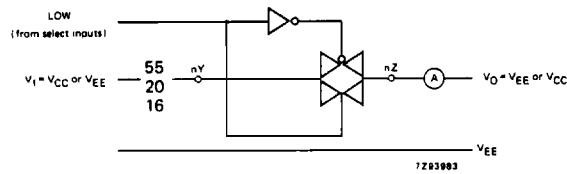


Fig. 10 Test circuit for measuring OFF-state current.

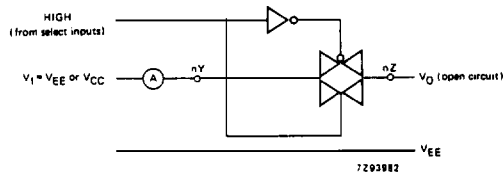


Fig. 11 Test circuit for measuring ON-state current.

AC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HCT

GND = 0 V; $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns; $C_L = 50$ pF

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	T _{amb} (°C)								UNIT	TEST CONDITIONS		
		74HCT									V _{CC} V	V _{EE} V	OTHER
		+25			-40 to +85		-40 to +125						
		min.	typ.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.					
t _{PHL} / t _{PLH}	propagation delay V _{IS} to V _{OS}		6 4	12 8		15 10		18 12	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5	R _L = ∞; C _L = 50 pF (see Fig. 18)	
t _{PZH}	turn "ON" time E̅ to V _{OS}		22 21	44 42		55 53		66 63	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PZL}	turn "ON" time E̅ to V _{OS}		28 21	56 42		70 53		84 63	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5		
t _{PZH}	turn "ON" time nS to V _{OS}		20 17	40 34		53 43		60 51	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PZL}	turn "ON" time nS to V _{OS}		25 17	50 34		63 43		75 51	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5		
t _{PHZ} / t _{PLZ}	turn "OFF" time E̅ to V _{OS}		25 23	50 46		63 58		75 69	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	
t _{PHZ} / t _{PLZ}	turn "OFF" time nS to V _{OS}		22 20	44 40		55 50		66 60	ns	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5	R _L = 1 kΩ; C _L = 50 pF (see Figs 19, 20 and 21)	

ADDITIONAL AC CHARACTERISTICS FOR 74HC/HCT

Recommended conditions and typical values

GND = 0 V; $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	typ.	UNIT	V_{CC} V	V_{EE} V	$V_{IS(p-p)}$ V	CONDITIONS
	sine-wave distortion $f = 1\text{ kHz}$	0.80 0.40	% %	2.25 4.5	-2.25 -4.5	4.0 8.0	$R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$; $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (see Fig. 14)
	sine-wave distortion $f = 10\text{ kHz}$	2.40 1.20	% %	2.25 4.5	-2.25 -4.5	4.0 8.0	$R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$; $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (see Fig. 14)
	switch "OFF" signal feed-through	-50 -50	dB dB	2.25 4.5	-2.25 -4.5	note 1	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$; $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (see Figs 12 and 15)
	crosstalk between any two switches	-60 -60	dB dB	2.25 4.5	-2.25 -4.5	note 1	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$; $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$; $f = 1\text{ MHz}$; (see Fig. 16)
$V_{(p-p)}$	crosstalk voltage between control and any switch (peak-to-peak value)	110 220	mV mV	4.5 4.5	0 -4.5		$R_L = 600\ \Omega$; $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$; $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ (E or nS, square-wave between V_{CC} and GND, $t_r = t_f = 6\text{ ns}$) (see Fig. 17)
f_{max}	minimum frequency response (-3 dB)	150 160	MHz MHz	2.25 4.5	-2.25 -4.5	note 2	$R_L = 50\ \Omega$; $C_L = 10\text{ pF}$ (see Figs 13 and 14)
C_S	maximum switch capacitance	5	pF				

Notes to AC characteristics

General note

V_{IS} is the input voltage at an nY or nZ terminal, whichever is assigned as an input.

V_{OS} is the output voltage at an nY or nZ terminal, whichever is assigned as an output.

Notes

1. Adjust input voltage V_{IS} to 0 dBm level (0 dBm = 1 mW into 600 Ω).

2. Adjust input voltage V_{IS} to 0 dBm level at V_{OS} for 1 MHz (0 dBm = 1 mW into 50 Ω).

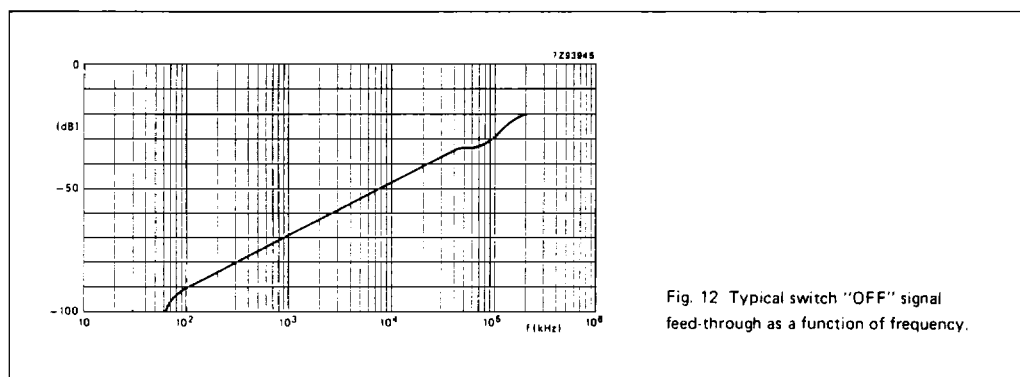
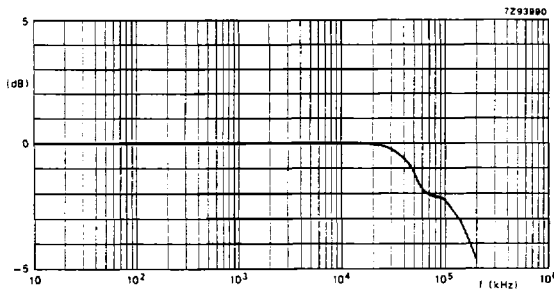


Fig. 12 Typical switch "OFF" signal feed-through as a function of frequency.



Note to Figs 12 and 13

Test conditions:
 $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$; $GND = 0 \text{ V}$; $V_{EE} = -4.5 \text{ V}$;
 $R_L = 50 \Omega$; $R_{source} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$.

Fig. 13 Typical frequency response.

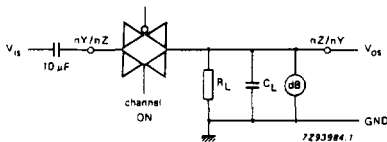


Fig. 14 Test circuit for measuring sine-wave distortion and minimum frequency response.

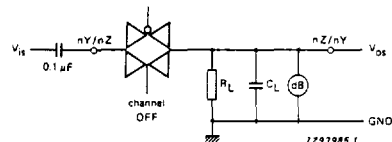
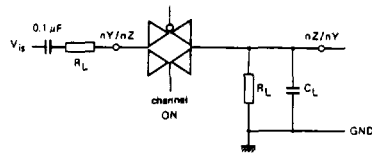
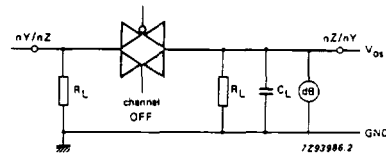


Fig. 15 Test circuit for measuring switch "OFF" signal feed-through.



(a)



(b)

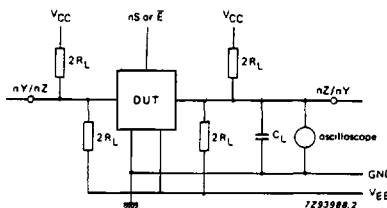
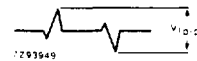
Fig. 16 Test circuit for measuring crosstalk between any two switches.
(a) channel ON condition; (b) channel OFF condition.

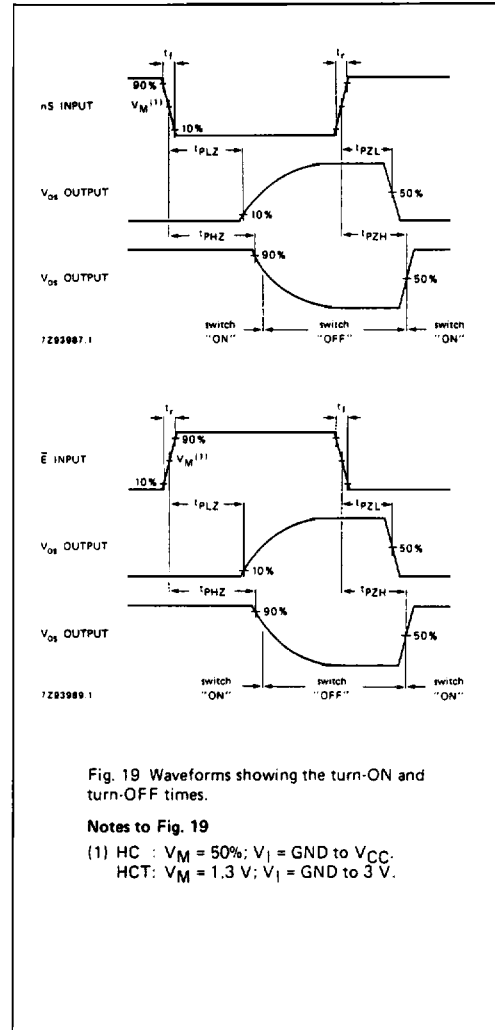
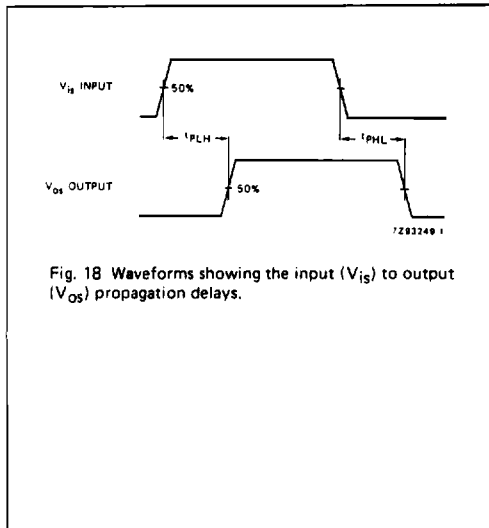
Fig. 17 Test circuit for measuring crosstalk between control and any switch.

Note to Fig. 17

The crosstalk is defined as follows
 (oscilloscope output):



AC WAVEFORMS



TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS

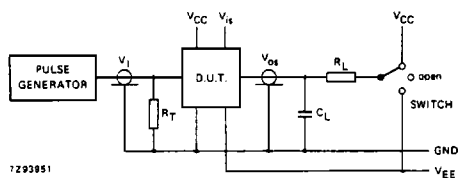


Fig. 20 Test circuit for measuring AC performance.

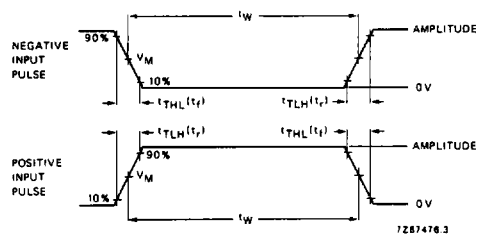


Fig. 21 Input pulse definitions.

Conditions

TEST	SWITCH	V _{is}
t _{PZH}	V _{EE}	V _{CC}
t _{PZL}	V _{CC}	V _{EE}
t _{PHZ}	V _{EE}	V _{CC}
t _{PLZ}	V _{CC}	V _{EE}
others	open	pulse

FAMILY	AMPLITUDE	V _M	t _r ; t _f	
			f _{max} , PULSE WIDTH	OTHER
74HC	V _{CC}	50%	< 2 ns	6 ns
74HCT	3.0 V	1.3 V	< 2 ns	6 ns

Definitions for Figs 20 and 21:

C_L = load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance (see AC CHARACTERISTICS for values).

R_T = termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_O of the pulse generator.

t_r = t_f = 6 ns; when measuring f_{max}, there is no constraint on t_r, t_f with 50% duty factor.