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# LP3952 6-Channel Color LED Driver with Audio Synchronization

## General Description

LP3952 is a color LED driver for battery powered handheld devices. It drives any color LEDs including RGB LEDs, indicator LEDs and keypad backlight LEDs. The boost DC-DC converter drives high current loads with high efficiency. The stand-alone command based RGB controller is feature rich and easy to configure. Different lighting patterns and blinking sequences can be programmed to driver registers. Built-in audio synchronization feature allows user to synchronize the color LEDs to audio signal. LED lighting can be controlled either by audio signal amplitude or frequency. There are many controls available for audio synchronization to get desired lighting effect, including gain, speed, and different filter settings. The flexible I<sup>2</sup>C interface allows easy control of LP3952. LED outputs can be also controlled with external PWM signal. Small micro SMDxt package together with minimum number of external components is a best fit for handheld devices.

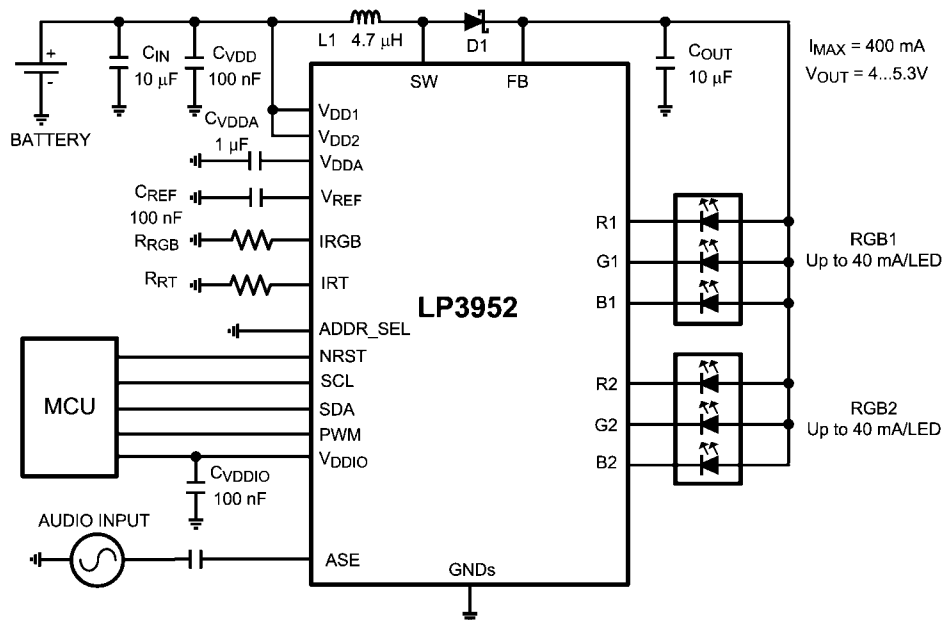
## Features

- Constant current and PWM controlled color LED drivers
- Maximum current 40mA / output in constant current mode, supports also switch mode control with 50 mA maximum current / output
- Complete audio synchronization for color/RGB LEDs with amplitude, frequency and speed optimization
- Command based lighting pattern generator for RGB LEDs
- Programmable ON/OFF blinking sequences for RGB1 outputs
- High efficiency Boost DC-DC converter with programmable  $V_{OUT}$  and  $f_{SW}$
- I<sup>2</sup>C compatible interface
- Possibility for external PWM dimming control
- Small package – 36-bump micro SMDxt, 3.0 x 3.0 x 0.65 mm

## Applications

- Cellular Phones
- PDAs, MP3 players

## Typical Applications

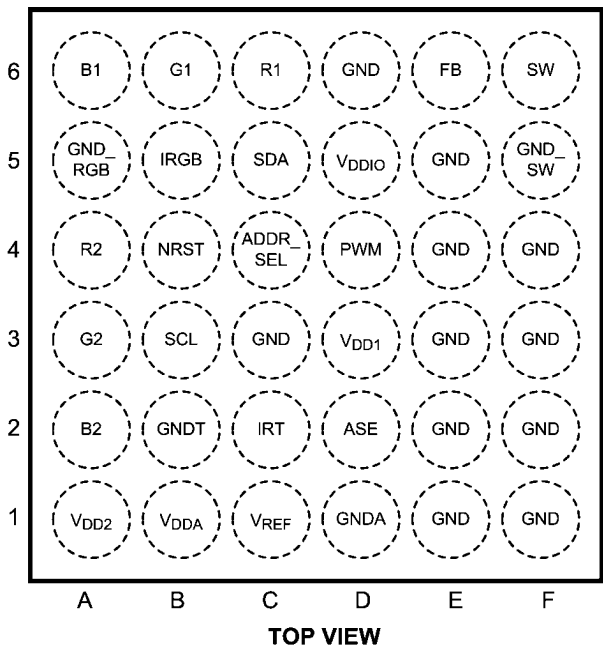


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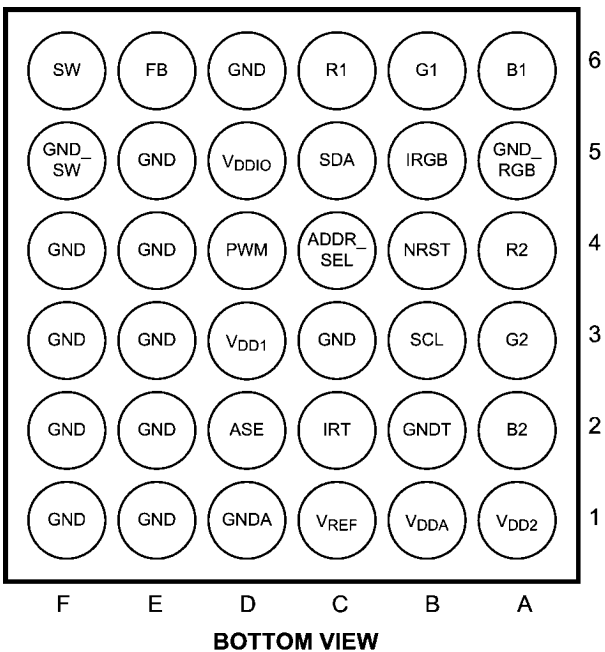
# Connection Diagrams and Package Mark Information

## CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

36-bump Micro SMDxt Package, 3.0 x 3.0 x 0.65 mm, 0.5 mm pitch NS Package Number RLA36AAA

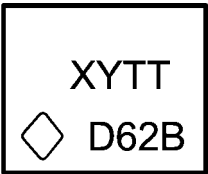


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## PACKAGE MARK



XY = 2 Digit Date Code  
TT = Die Traceability  
D62B = Product Identification  
◊ = Pin 1A

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## Ordering Information

| Order Number | Package Marking | Supplied As | Spec/Flow |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| LP3952RL     | D62B            | TNR 250     | NoPb      |
| LP3952RLX    | D62B            | TNR 1000    | NoPb      |

## Pin Descriptions

| Pin # | Name              | Type               | Description                                                |
|-------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6F    | SW                | Output             | Boost Converter Power Switch                               |
| 6E    | FB                | Input              | Boost Converter Feedback                                   |
| 6D    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 6C    | R1                | Output             | Red LED 1 Output                                           |
| 6B    | G1                | Output             | Green LED 1 Output                                         |
| 6A    | B1                | Output             | Blue LED 1 Output                                          |
| 5F    | GND_SW            | Ground             | Power Switch Ground                                        |
| 5E    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 5D    | V <sub>DDIO</sub> | Power              | Supply Voltage for Logic Input/Output Buffers and Drivers  |
| 5C    | SDA               | Logic Input/Output | Serial Data In/Out (I <sup>2</sup> C)                      |
| 5B    | IRGB              | Input              | Bias Current Set Resistor for RGB Drivers                  |
| 5A    | GND_RGB           | Ground             | Ground for RGB Currents                                    |
| 4F    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 4E    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 4D    | PWM               | Logic Input        | External PWM Control for LEDs. Connect to GND if not used. |
| 4C    | ADDR_SEL          | Logic Input        | Address Select (I <sup>2</sup> C)                          |
| 4B    | NRST              | Logic Input        | Reset Pin                                                  |
| 4A    | R2                | Output             | Red LED 2 Output                                           |
| 3F    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 3E    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 3D    | V <sub>DD1</sub>  | Power              | Supply Voltage                                             |
| 3C    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 3B    | SCL               | Logic Input        | Clock (I <sup>2</sup> C)                                   |
| 3A    | G2                | Output             | Green LED 2 Output                                         |
| 2F    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 2E    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 2D    | ASE               | Input              | Audio Synchronization Input                                |
| 2C    | IRT               | Input              | Oscillator Frequency Resistor                              |
| 2B    | GNDT              | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 2A    | B2                | Output             | Blue LED 2 Output                                          |
| 1F    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 1E    | GND               | Ground             | Ground                                                     |
| 1D    | GNDA              | Ground             | Ground for Analog Circuitry                                |
| 1C    | VREF              | Output             | Reference Voltage                                          |
| 1B    | V <sub>DDA</sub>  | Power              | Internal LDO Output                                        |
| 1A    | V <sub>DD2</sub>  | Power              | Supply Voltage                                             |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Notes 1, 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

|                                                                            |                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| V (SW, FB, R1-2, G1-2, B1-2)<br>(Notes 3, 4)                               | -0.3V to +7.2V                                    |
| V <sub>DD1</sub> , V <sub>DD2</sub> , V <sub>DDIO</sub> , V <sub>DDA</sub> | -0.3V to +6.0V                                    |
| Voltage on ASE, IRT, IRGB, VREF                                            | -0.3V to V <sub>DD1</sub> +0.3V<br>with 6.0V max  |
| Voltage on Logic Pins                                                      | -0.3V to V <sub>DDIO</sub> +0.3V<br>with 6.0V max |
| V(all other pins): Voltage to GND                                          | -0.3V to 6.0V                                     |
| I (V <sub>REF</sub> )                                                      | 10 $\mu$ A                                        |
| I(R1, G1, B1, R2, G2, B2)                                                  | 100 mA                                            |
| Continuous Power Dissipation<br>(Note 5)                                   | Internally Limited                                |
| Junction Temperature (T <sub>J-MAX</sub> )                                 | 150°C                                             |
| Storage Temperature Range                                                  | -65°C to +150°C                                   |
| Maximum Lead Temperature<br>(Soldering) (Note 6)                           | 260°C                                             |
| ESD Rating (Note 7)                                                        |                                                   |
| Human Body Model:                                                          | 2 kV                                              |

## Operating Ratings (Notes 1, 2)

|                                                         |                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| V (SW, FB, R1-2, G1-2, B1-2)                            | 0 to 6.0V                      |
| V <sub>DD1,2</sub> with external LDO                    | 2.7 to 5.5V                    |
| V <sub>DD1,2</sub> with internal LDO                    | 3.0 to 5.5V                    |
| V <sub>DDA</sub>                                        | 2.7 to 2.9V                    |
| V <sub>DDIO</sub>                                       | 1.65V to V <sub>DD1</sub>      |
| Voltage on ASE                                          | 0.1V to V <sub>DDA</sub> -0.1V |
| Recommended Load Current                                | 0 to 300 mA                    |
| Junction Temperature (T <sub>J</sub> ) Range            | -30°C to +125°C                |
| Ambient Temperature (T <sub>A</sub> ) Range<br>(Note 8) | -30°C to +85°C                 |

## Thermal Properties

|                                                                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Junction-to-Ambient Thermal<br>Resistance( $\theta_{JA}$ ), RLA36AAA<br>Package<br>(Note 9) | 60°C/W |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|

## Electrical Characteristics (Notes 2, 10)

Limits in standard typeface are for  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Limits in **boldface** type apply over the operating ambient temperature range ( $-30^\circ\text{C} < T_A < +85^\circ\text{C}$ ). Unless otherwise noted, specifications apply to the LP3952 Block Diagram with:  $V_{DD1} = V_{DD2} = 3.6\text{V}$ ,  $V_{DDIO} = 2.8\text{V}$ ,  $C_{VDD} = C_{VDDIO} = 100\text{ nF}$ ,  $C_{OUT} = C_{IN} = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_{VDDA} = 1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_{REF} = 100\text{ nF}$ ,  $L_1 = 4.7\text{ }\mu\text{H}$ ,  $R_{RGB} = 5.6\text{ k}\Omega$  and  $R_{RT} = 82\text{ k}\Omega$  (Note 11).

| Symbol         | Parameter                                                         | Condition                                                                                             | Min        | Typ        | Max        | Units         |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| $I_{VDD}$      | Standby supply current ( $V_{DD1} + V_{DD2}$ )                    | NSTBY (bit) = L, NRST (pin) = H<br>SCL=H, SDA = H                                                     |            | 1          | 8          | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                | No-boost supply current ( $V_{DD1} + V_{DD2}$ )                   | NSTBY (bit) = H,<br>EN_BOOST(bit) = L<br>SCL = H, SDA = H<br>Audio sync and LEDs OFF                  |            |            | 450        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                | No-load supply current ( $V_{DD1} + V_{DD2}$ )                    | NSTBY (bit) = H,<br>EN_BOOST (bit) = H<br>SCL = H, SDA = H<br>Audio sync and LEDs OFF<br>Autoload OFF |            |            | 1          | mA            |
|                | RGB drivers ( $V_{DD1} + V_{DD2}$ )                               | CC mode at R1, G1, B1 and R2, G2, B2 set to 15 mA<br>SW mode                                          |            | 150<br>150 |            | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{VDD}$      | Audio synchronization ( $V_{DD1} + V_{DD2}$ )                     | Audio sync ON<br>$V_{DD1,2} = 2.8\text{V}$<br>$V_{DD1,2} = 3.6\text{V}$                               |            | 390<br>700 |            | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{VDDIO}$    | $V_{DDIO}$ Standby Supply current                                 | NSTBY (bit)=L<br>SCL = H, SDA = H                                                                     |            |            | 1          | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{EXT\_LDO}$ | External LDO output current ( $V_{DD1}$ , $V_{DD2}$ , $V_{DDA}$ ) | 7V tolerant application only<br>$I_{BOOST} = 300\text{ mA}$                                           |            |            | 6.5        | mA            |
| $V_{DDA}$      | Output voltage of internal LDO for analog parts                   | (Note 12)                                                                                             | 2.72<br>-3 | 2.80       | 2.88<br>+3 | V<br>%        |

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the component may occur. Operating Ratings are conditions under which operation of the device is guaranteed. Operating Ratings do not imply guaranteed performance limits. For guaranteed performance limits and associated test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics tables.

**Note 2:** All voltages are with respect to the potential at the GND pins.

**Note 3:** Battery/Charger voltage should be above 6V no more than 10% of the operational lifetime.

**Note 4:** Voltage tolerance of LP3952 above 6.0V relies on fact that  $V_{DD1}$  and  $V_{DD2}$  (2.8V) are available (ON) at all conditions. If  $V_{DD1}$  and  $V_{DD2}$  are not available (ON) at all conditions, National Semiconductor does not guarantee any parameters or reliability for this device.

**Note 5:** Internal thermal shutdown circuitry protects the device from permanent damage. Thermal shutdown engages at  $T_J = 160^\circ\text{C}$  (typ.) and disengages at  $T_J = 140^\circ\text{C}$  (typ.).

**Note 6:** For detailed soldering specifications and information, please refer to National Semiconductor Application Note AN1412 : Micro SMDxt Wafer Level Chip Scale Package

**Note 7:** The Human body model is a 100 pF capacitor discharged through a 1.5 k $\Omega$  resistor into each pin.

**Note 8:** In applications where high power dissipation and/or poor package thermal resistance is present, the maximum ambient temperature may have to be derated. Maximum ambient temperature ( $T_{A-MAX}$ ) is dependent on the maximum operating junction temperature ( $T_{J-MAX-OP} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ), the maximum power dissipation of the device in the application ( $P_{D-MAX}$ ), and the junction-to ambient thermal resistance of the part/package in the application ( $\theta_{JA}$ ), as given by the following equation:  $T_{A-MAX} = T_{J-MAX-OP} - (\theta_{JA} \times P_{D-MAX})$ .

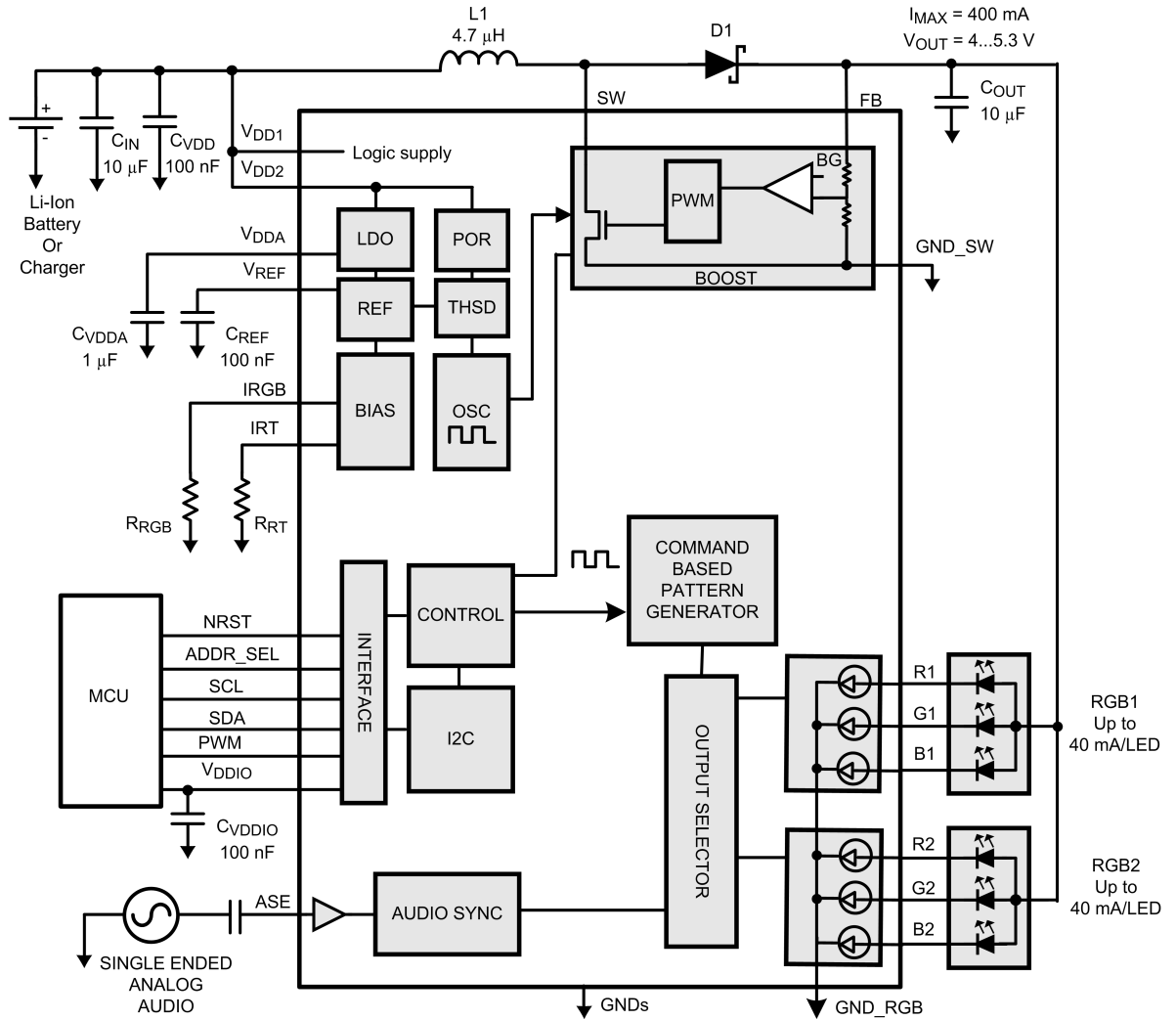
**Note 9:** Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance is highly application and board-layout dependent. In applications where high maximum power dissipation exists, special care must be paid to thermal dissipation issues in board design.

**Note 10:** Min and Max limits are guaranteed by design, test, or statistical analysis. Typical numbers are not guaranteed, but do represent the most likely norm.

**Note 11:** Low-ESR Surface-Mount Ceramic Capacitors (MLCCs) used in setting electrical characteristics.

**Note 12:**  $V_{DDA}$  output is not recommended for external use.

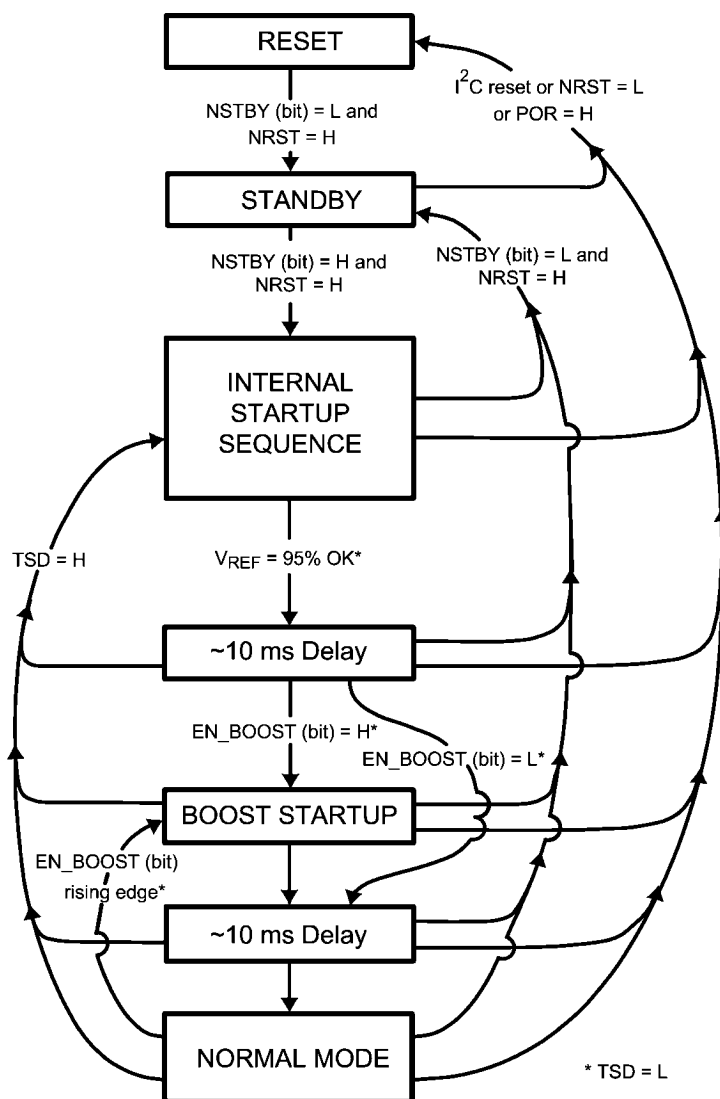
## Block Diagram



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## Modes of Operation

- RESET:** In the RESET mode all the internal registers are reset to the default values and the chip goes to STANDBY mode after reset. NSTBY control bit is low after reset by default. Reset is active always if NRST input pin is low or internal Power On Reset is active. LP3952 can be also reset by writing any data to Reset Register in address 60H. Power On Reset (POR) will activate during the chip startup or when the supply voltage  $V_{DD2}$  falls below 1.5V. Once  $V_{DD2}$  rises above 1.5V, POR will inactivate and the chip will continue to the STANDBY mode.
- STANDBY:** The STANDBY mode is entered if the register bit NSTBY is LOW. This is the low power consumption mode, when all circuit functions are disabled. Registers can be written in this mode and the control bits are effective immediately after power up.
- STARTUP:** When NSTBY bit is written high, the INTERNAL STARTUP SEQUENCE powers up all the needed internal blocks (Vref, Bias, Oscillator etc..). To ensure the correct oscillator initialization, a 10 ms delay is generated by the internal state-machine. If the chip temperature rises too high, the Thermal Shutdown (TSD) disables the chip operation and STARTUP mode is entered until no thermal shutdown event is present.
- BOOST STARTUP:** Soft start for boost output is generated in the BOOST STARTUP mode. The boost output is raised in PFM mode during the 10 ms delay generated by the state-machine. The Boost startup is entered from Internal Startup Sequence if EN\_BOOST is HIGH or from Normal mode when EN\_BOOST is written HIGH. During the 10 ms Boost Startup time all LED outputs are switched off to ensure smooth start-up.
- NORMAL:** During NORMAL mode the user controls the chip using the Control Registers. The registers can be written in any sequence and any number of bits can be altered in a register in one write



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## Magnetic Boost DC/DC Converter

The LP3952 Boost DC/DC Converter generates a 4.0 – 5.3V voltage for the LEDs from single Li-Ion battery (3V...4.5V). The output voltage is controlled with an 8-bit register in 9 steps. The converter is a magnetic switching PWM mode DC/DC converter with a current limit. The converter has three options for switching frequency, 1 MHz, 1.67 MHz and 2 MHz (default), when timing resistor  $R_T$  is 82 k $\Omega$ . Timing resistor defines the internal oscillator frequency and thus directly affects boost frequency and all circuit's internally generated timing (RGB patterns).

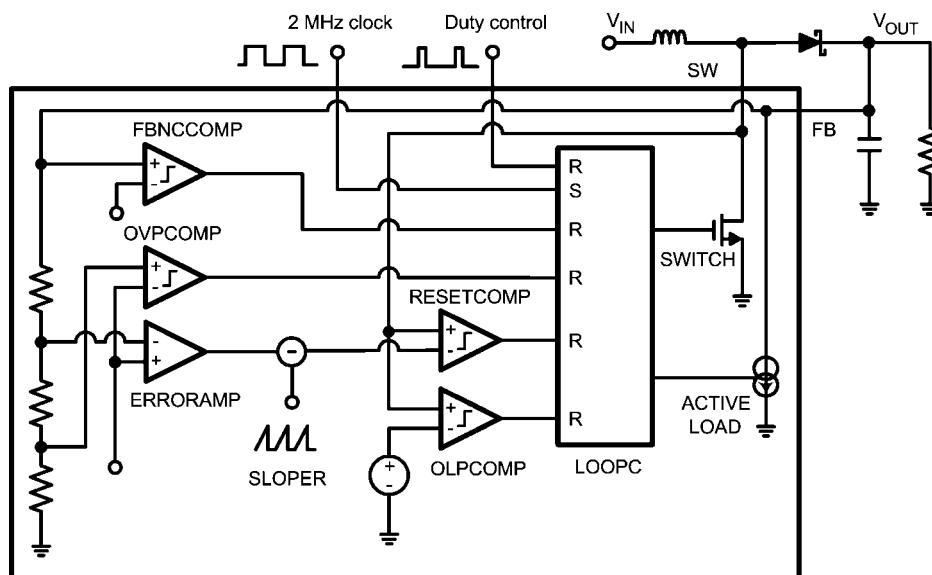
The LP3952 Boost Converter uses pulse-skipping elimination to stabilize the noise spectrum. Even with light load or no load a minimum length current pulse is fed to the inductor. An active load is used to remove the excess charge from the output capacitor at very light loads. At very light load and when input and output voltages are very close to each other, the pulse skipping is not completely eliminated. Output voltage should be at least 0.5V higher than input voltage to avoid pulse skipping. Reducing the switching frequency will also reduce the required voltage difference.

Active load can be disabled with the `en_autoload` bit. Disabling will increase the efficiency at light loads, but the downside is that pulse skipping will occur. The Boost Converter should be stopped when there is no load to minimise the current consumption.

The topology of the magnetic boost converter is called CPM control, current programmed mode, where the inductor current is measured and controlled with the feedback. The user can program the output voltage of the boost converter. The output voltage control changes the resistor divider in the feedback loop.

The following figure shows the boost topology with the protection circuitry. Four different protection schemes are implemented:

1. Over voltage protection, limits the maximum output voltage
  - Keeps the output below breakdown voltage.
  - Prevents boost operation if battery voltage is much higher than desired output.
2. Over current protection, limits the maximum inductor current
  - Voltage over switching NMOS is monitored; too high voltages turn the switch off.
3. Feedback break protection. Prevents uncontrolled operation if FB pin gets disconnected.
4. Duty cycle limiting, done with digital control.



Boost Converter Topology

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## Magnetic Boost DC/DC Converter Electrical Characteristics

| Symbol        | Parameter                        | Conditions                                                                       | Min        | Typ                       | Max        | Units    |
|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|
| $I_{LOAD}$    | Load Current                     | $3.0V \leq V_{IN}$<br>$V_{OUT} = 5V$                                             | 0          |                           | 300        | mA       |
|               |                                  | $3.0V \leq V_{IN}$<br>$V_{OUT} = 4V$                                             | 0          |                           | 400        |          |
| $V_{OUT}$     | Output Voltage Accuracy (FB Pin) | $3.0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{OUT} - 0.5$<br>$V_{OUT} = 5.0V$                        | -5         |                           | +5         | %        |
|               | Output Voltage (FB Pin)          | $1\text{ mA} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 300\text{ mA}$<br>$V_{IN} > 5V + V_{(SCHOTTKY)}$ |            | $V_{IN} - V_{(SCHOTTKY)}$ |            | V        |
| $R_{DS_{ON}}$ | Switch ON Resistance             | $V_{DD1,2} = 2.8V$ , $I_{SW} = 0.5A$                                             |            | 0.4                       | 0.8        | $\Omega$ |
| $f_{boost}$   | PWM Mode Switching Frequency     | $R_T = 82\text{ k}\Omega$<br>$freq\_sel[2:0] = 1XX$                              |            | 2                         |            | MHz      |
|               | Frequency Accuracy               | $2.7 \leq V_{DDA} \leq 2.9$<br>$R_T = 82\text{ k}\Omega$                         | -6<br>-9   | $\pm 3$                   | +6<br>+9   | %        |
| $t_{PULSE}$   | Switch Pulse Minimum Width       | no load                                                                          |            | 25                        |            | ns       |
| $t_{STARTUP}$ | Startup Time                     | Boost startup from STANDBY                                                       |            | 10                        |            | ms       |
| $I_{SW\_MAX}$ | SW Pin Current Limit             |                                                                                  | 700<br>550 | 800                       | 900<br>950 | mA       |

### BOOST STANDBY MODE

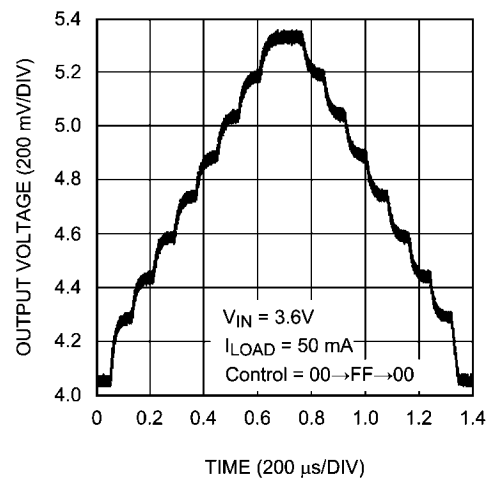
User can stop the Boost Converter operation by writing the Enables register bit EN\_BOOST low. When EN\_BOOST is written high, the converter starts for 10 ms in PFM mode and then goes to PWM mode.

### BOOST OUTPUT VOLTAGE CONTROL

User can control the boost output voltage by boost output 8-bit register.

| Boost Output [7:0]<br>Register 0DH |     | Boost Output<br>Voltage (typical) |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| Bin                                | Hex |                                   |
| 0000 0000                          | 00  | 4.00                              |
| 0000 0001                          | 01  | 4.25                              |
| 0000 0011                          | 03  | 4.40                              |
| 0000 0111                          | 07  | 4.55                              |
| 0000 1111                          | 0F  | 4.70                              |
| 0001 1111                          | 1F  | 4.85                              |
| 0011 1111                          | 3F  | 5.00 Default                      |
| 0111 1111                          | 7F  | 5.15                              |
| 1111 1111                          | FF  | 5.30                              |

### Boost Output Voltage Control



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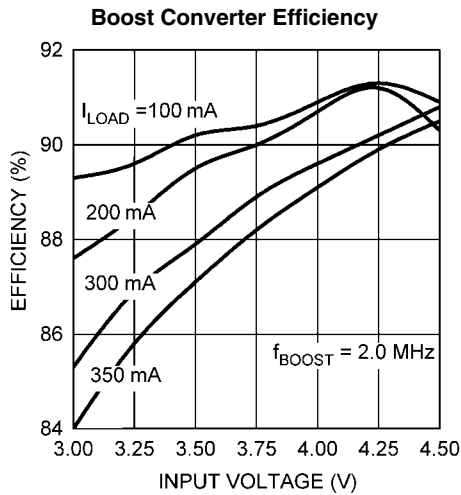
### BOOST FREQUENCY CONTROL

| $freq\_sel[2:0]$ | frequency |
|------------------|-----------|
| 1XX              | 2.00 MHz  |
| 01X              | 1.67 MHz  |
| 001              | 1.00 MHz  |

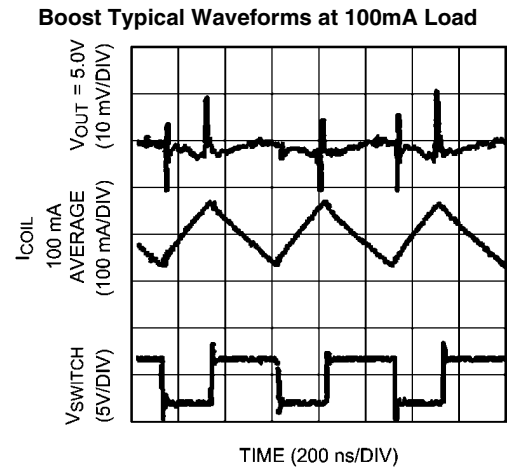
Register 'boost freq' (address 0EH). Register default value after reset is 07H.

## Boost Converter Typical Performance Characteristics

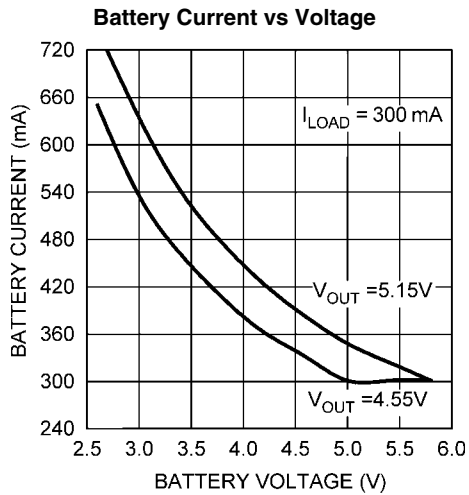
$V_{in} = 3.6V$ ,  $V_{out} = 5.0V$  if not otherwise stated



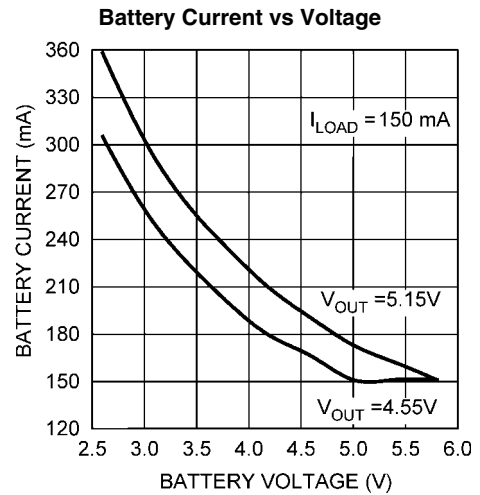
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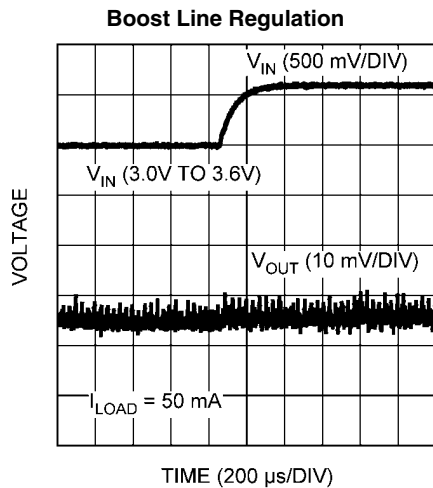
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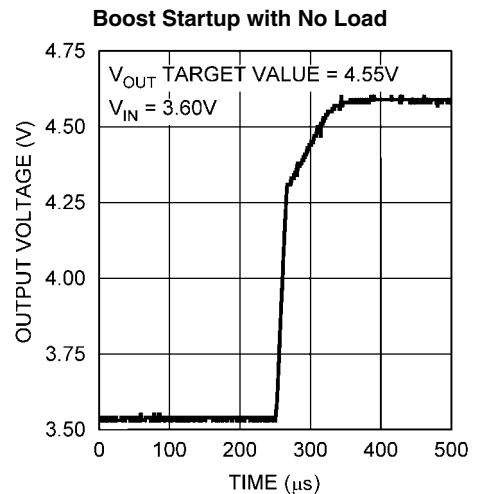
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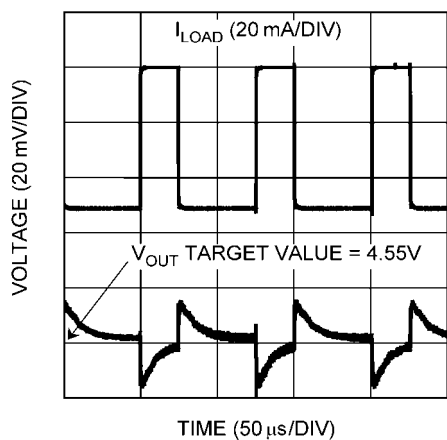


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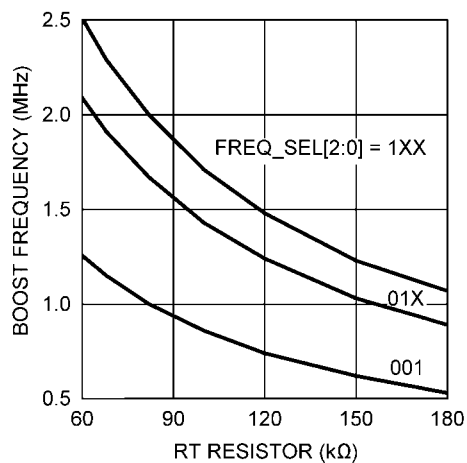
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Boost Load Transient, 50 mA–100 mA



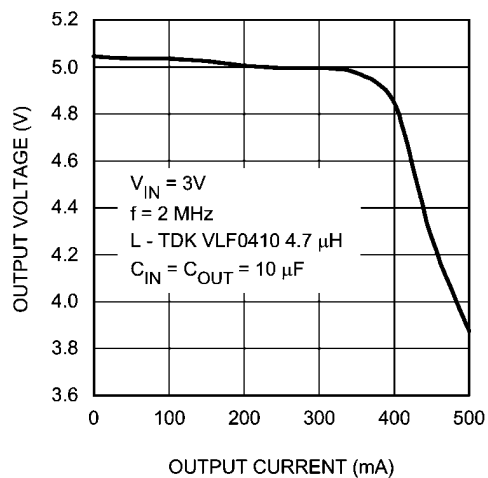
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Boost Switching Frequency



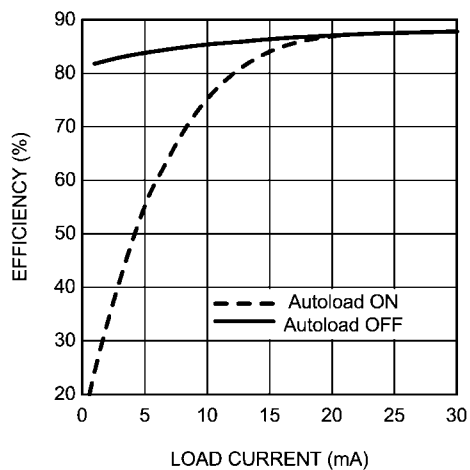
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Output Voltage vs Load Current



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Efficiency at Low Load vs Autoload



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## Functionality of Color LED Outputs (R1, G1, B1; R2, G2, B2)

LP3952 has 2 sets of RGB/color LED outputs. Both sets have 3 outputs and the sets can be controlled in 4 different ways:

1. Command based pattern generator control (internal PWM)
2. Audio synchronization control
3. Programmable ON/OFF blinking sequences for RGB1
4. External PWM control

By using **command based pattern generator** user can program any kind of color effect patterns. LED intensity, blinking cycles and slopes are independently controlled with 8 16-bit commands. Also real time commands are possible as well as loops and step by step control. If analog audio is available on system, the user can use **audio synchronization** for synchronizing LED blinking to the music. The different modes together with the various sub modes generate very colorful and interesting lighting effects. **Direct ON/OFF** control is mainly for switching on and off LEDs. **External PWM control** is for applications where external PWM signal is available and required to control the color LEDs. PWM signal can be connected to any color LED separately as shown later.

### COLOR LED CONTROL MODE SELECTION

The RGB\_SEL[1:0] bits in the Enables register (08H) control the output modes for RGB1 (R1, G1, B1) and RGB2 (R2, G2, B2) outputs as seen in the following table.

| RGB_SEL [1:0] | Audio sync  | Pattern generator | Blinking control |
|---------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 00            | -           | RGB1 & RGB2       | -                |
| 01            | -           | RGB2              | RGB1             |
| 10            | RGB2        | RGB1              | -                |
| 11            | RGB1 & RGB2 | -                 | -                |

**RGB Control register (00H)** has control bits for direct on/off control of all color LEDs. Note that the LEDs have to be turned on in order to control them with audio synchronization or pattern generator.

The external PWM signal can control any LED depending on the control register setup. External PWM signal is connected to PWM pin. The controls are in the Ext. PWM Control register (address 07H):

| Ext. PWM Control (07H) |       |                        |
|------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| r1_pwm                 | bit 5 | PWM controls R1 output |
| g1_pwm                 | bit 4 | PWM controls G1 output |
| b1_pwm                 | bit 3 | PWM controls B1 output |
| r2_pwm                 | bit 2 | PWM controls R2 output |
| g2_pwm                 | bit 1 | PWM controls G2 output |
| b2_pwm                 | bit 0 | PWM controls B2 output |

**Note:** Maximum external PWM frequency is 1kHz. If during the external PWM control the internal PWM is on, the result will be product of both functions.

### CURRENT CONTROL OF COLOR LED OUTPUTS (R1, R2, G1, G2, B1, B2)

Both RGB output sets can be separately controlled as constant current sinks or as switches. This is done using cc\_rgb1/2 bits in the RGB control register. In constant current mode one or both RGB output sets are controlled with constant current sinks (no external ballast resistors required). The maximum output current for both drivers is set by one external resistor  $R_{RGB}$ . User can decrease the maximum current for an individual LED driver by programming as shown later.

The maximum current for all RGB drivers is set with  $R_{RGB}$ . The equation for calculating the maximum current is

$$I_{MAX} = 100 \times 1.23V / (R_{RGB} + 50\Omega)$$

where

$I_{MAX}$  - maximum RGB current in any RGB output in constant current mode

1.23V - reference voltage

100 - internal current mirror multiplier

$R_{RGB}$  - resistor value in Ohms

50Ω - internal resistor in the  $I_{RGB}$  input

For example if 22mA is required for maximum RGB current  $R_{RGB}$  equals to

$$R_{RGB} = 100 \times 1.23V / I_{MAX} - 50\Omega = 123V / 0.022A - 50\Omega = 5.54k\Omega$$

Each individual RGB output has a separate maximum current programming. The control bits are in registers **RGB1 max current** and **RGB2 max current** (12H and 13H) and programming is shown in table below. The default value after reset is 00b.

| IR1[1:0], IG1[1:0], IB1[1:0], IR2[1:0], IG2[1:0], IB2[1:0] | Maximum current/output |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 00                                                         | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$  |
| 01                                                         | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$  |
| 10                                                         | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$  |
| 11                                                         | $1.00 \times I_{MAX}$  |

### SWITCH MODE

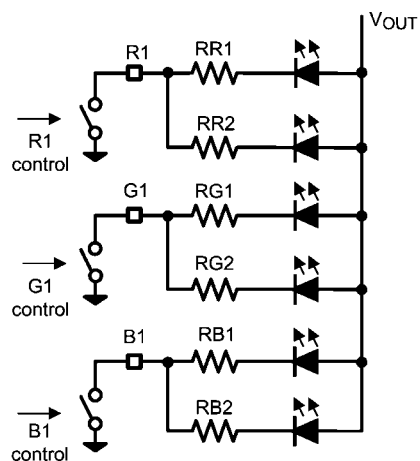
The switch mode is used if there is a need to connect parallel LEDs to output or if the RGB output current needs to be increased.

Please note that the switch mode **requires an external ballast resistors** at each output to limit the LED current.

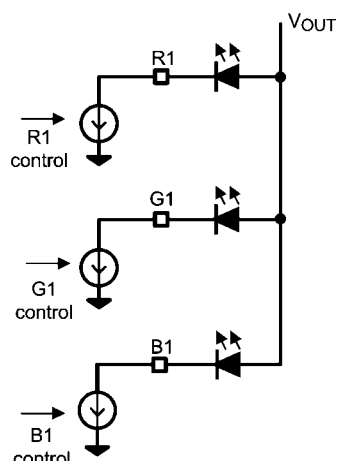
The switch/current mode and on/off controls for RGB are in the RGB\_ctrl register (00H).

RGB\_ctrl register (00H)

|                |      |   |                                                                      |
|----------------|------|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC_RGB1</b> | bit7 | 1 | R1, G1 and B1 are switches → limit current with ballast resistor     |
|                |      | 0 | R1, G1 and B1 are constant current sinks, current limited internally |
| <b>CC_RGB2</b> | bit6 | 1 | R2, G2 and B2 are switches → limit current with ballast resistor     |
|                |      | 0 | R2, G2 and B2 are constant current sinks, current limited internally |
| <b>r1sw</b>    | bit5 | 1 | R1 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | R1 is off                                                            |
| <b>g1sw</b>    | bit4 | 1 | G1 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | G1 is off                                                            |
| <b>b1sw</b>    | bit3 | 1 | B1 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | B1 is off                                                            |
| <b>r2sw</b>    | bit2 | 1 | R2 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | R2 is off                                                            |
| <b>g2sw</b>    | bit1 | 1 | G2 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | G2 is off                                                            |
| <b>b2sw</b>    | bit0 | 1 | B2 is on                                                             |
|                |      | 0 | B2 is off                                                            |



RGB1 output as switch (SW)

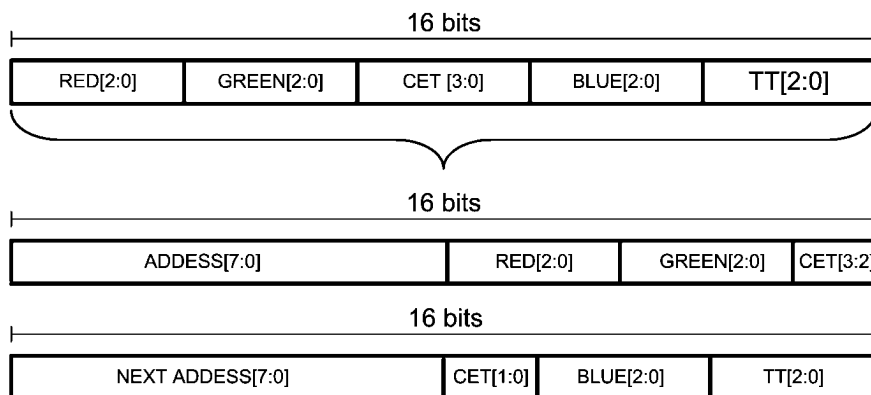


RGB1 output as a constant current sink (CC)

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## Command Based Pattern Generator for Color LEDs

The LP3952 has an unique stand-alone command based pattern generator with 8 user controllable 16-bit commands. Since registers are 8-bit long one command requires 2 write cycles. Each command has intensity level for each LED, command execution time (CET) and transition time (TT) as seen in the following figures.



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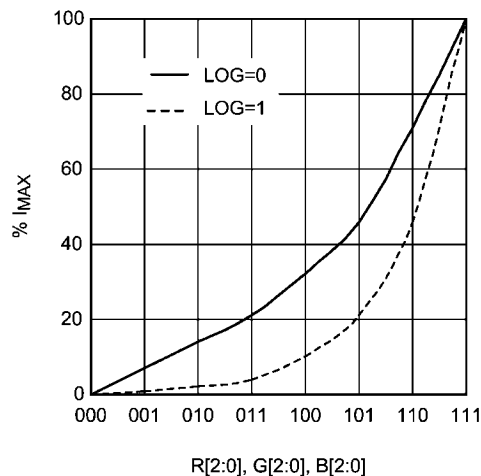
### COMMAND REGISTER WITH 8 COMMANDS

|           |             |      |      |    |    |    |     |      |      |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|----|----|----|-----|------|------|
| COMMAND 1 | ADDRESS 50H | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 51H | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 2 | ADDRESS 52H | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 53H | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 3 | ADDRESS 54H | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 55H | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 4 | ADDRESS 56H | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 57H | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 5 | ADDRESS 58H | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 59H | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 6 | ADDRESS 5AH | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 5BH | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 7 | ADDRESS 5CH | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 5DH | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |
| COMMAND 8 | ADDRESS 5EH | R2   | R1   | R0 | G2 | G1 | G0  | CET3 | CET2 |
|           | ADDRESS 5FH | CET1 | CET0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | TT2 | TT1  | TT0  |

### COLOR INTENSITY CONTROL

Each color has 3-bit intensity level. Level control is logarithmic, 2 curves are selectable. The LOG bit in register 11H defines the curve used as seen in the following table.

| R[2:0], G[2:0],<br>B[2:0] | CURRENT<br>[% × I <sub>MAX(COLOR)</sub> ] |       |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
|                           | LOG=0                                     | LOG=1 |
| 000                       | 0                                         | 0     |
| 001                       | 7                                         | 1     |
| 010                       | 14                                        | 2     |
| 011                       | 21                                        | 4     |
| 100                       | 32                                        | 10    |
| 101                       | 46                                        | 21    |
| 110                       | 71                                        | 46    |
| 111                       | 100                                       | 100   |



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**COMMAND EXECUTION TIME (CET) AND TRANSITION TIME (TT)**

The command execution time CET is the duration of one single command. Command execution times are defined as follows, when  $R_T=82k\Omega$ :

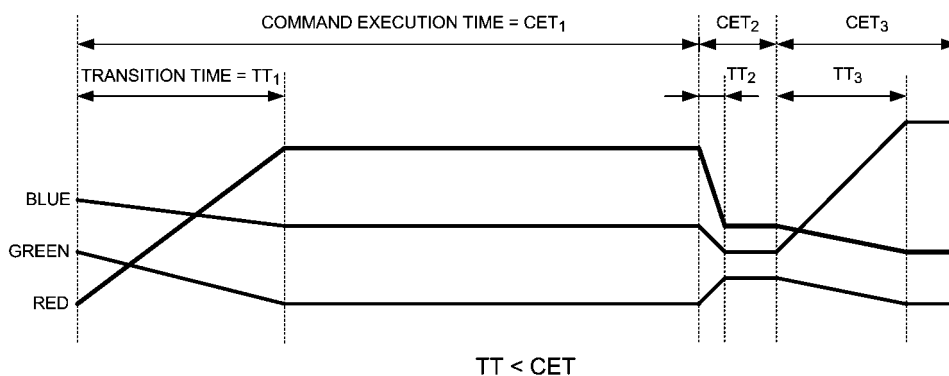
| CET [3:0] | CET duration, ms |
|-----------|------------------|
| 0000      | 197              |
| 0001      | 393              |
| 0010      | 590              |
| 0011      | 786              |
| 0100      | 983              |
| 0101      | 1180             |
| 0110      | 1376             |
| 0111      | 1573             |
| 1000      | 1769             |
| 1001      | 1966             |
| 1010      | 2163             |
| 1011      | 2359             |
| 1100      | 2556             |
| 1101      | 2753             |

| CET [3:0] | CET duration, ms |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1110      | 2949             |
| 1111      | 3146             |

Transition time TT is duration of transition from the previous RGB value to programmed new value. Transition times are defined as follows:

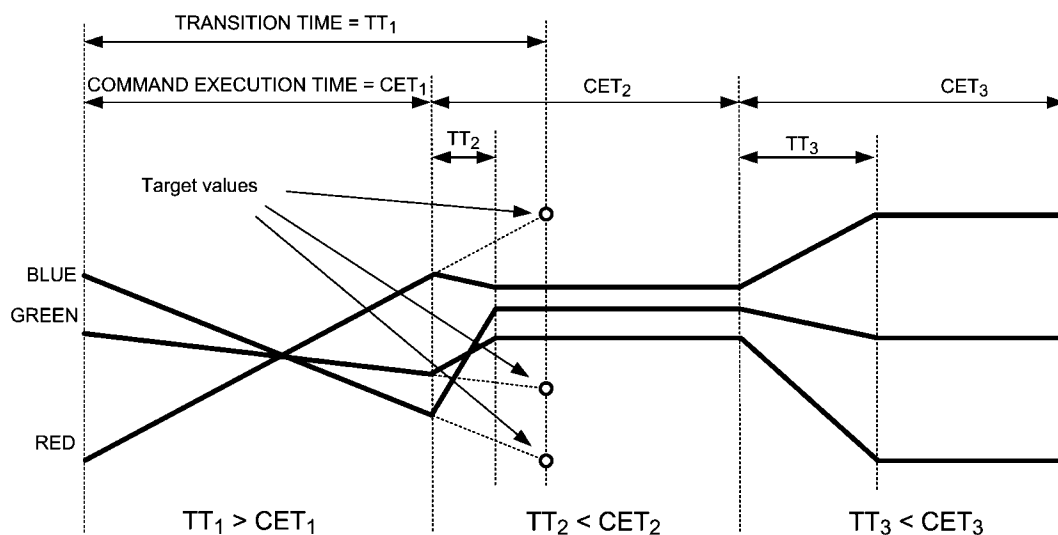
| TT [2:0] | Transition time, ms |
|----------|---------------------|
| 000      | 0                   |
| 001      | 55                  |
| 010      | 110                 |
| 011      | 221                 |
| 100      | 442                 |
| 101      | 885                 |
| 110      | 1770                |
| 111      | 3539                |

The figure below shows an example of RGB CET and TT times.



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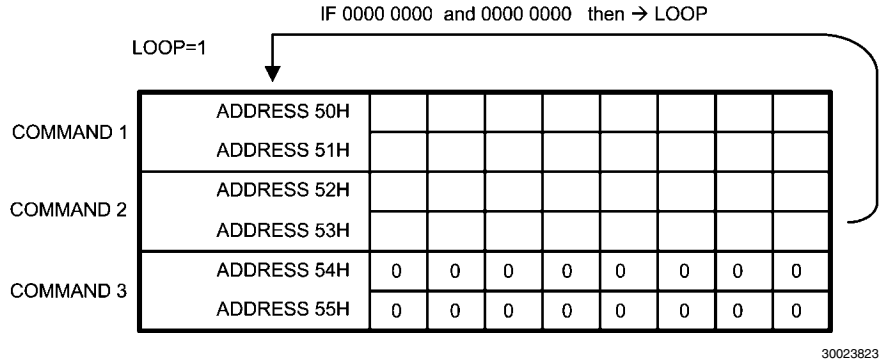
The command execution time also may be less than the transition time – the figure below illuminates this case.



30023822

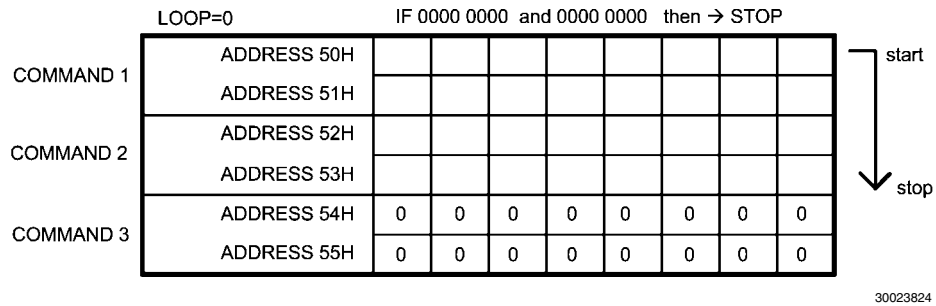
## LOOP CONTROL

Pattern generator commands can be looped using the LOOP bit (D1) in Pattern gen ctrl register (11H). If LOOP=1 the program will be looped from the command 8 register or if there is 0000 0000 and 0000 0000 in one command register. The loop will start from command 1 and continue until stopped by writing rgb\_start=0 or loop=0. The example of loop is shown in following figure:



## SINGLE PROGRAM

If control bit LOOP=0 the program will start from Command 1 and run to either last command or to empty "0000 0000 / 0000 0000" command.



The LEDs maintain the brightness of the last command when the single program stops. Changes in command register will not be effective in this phase. The RGB\_START bit has to be toggled off and on to make changes effective.

## START BIT

Pattern\_gen\_ctrl register's RGB\_START bit will enable command execution starting from Command 1.

| Pattern gen ctrl register (11H) |       |                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| rgb_start                       | Bit 2 | 0 – Pattern generator disabled<br>1 – execution pattern starting from command 1                                    |
| loop                            | Bit 1 | 0 – pattern generator loop disabled (single pattern)<br>1 – pattern generator loop enabled (execute until stopped) |
| log                             | Bit 0 | 0 – color intensity mode 0<br>1 – color intensity mode 1                                                           |

## Audio Synchronization

The color LEDs connected to RGB outputs can be synchronized to incoming audio with Audio Synchronization feature. Audio Sync has 2 modes. **Amplitude mode** synchronizes color LEDs based on input signal's peak amplitude. In the amplitude mode the user can select between 3 different amplitude mapping modes and 4 different speed configurations. The **frequency mode** synchronizes the color LEDs based on bass, middle and treble amplitudes (= low pass, band pass and high pass filters). User can select between 2 different frequency responses and 4 different speed configurations for best audio-visual user experience. Programmable gain and AGC function are also available for adjustment of input signal amplitude to light response. The Audio Sync functionality is described more closely below.

### USING A DIGITAL PWM AUDIO SIGNAL AS AN AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION SOURCE

If the input signal is a PWM signal, use a first or second order low pass filter to convert the digital PWM audio signal into an analog waveform. There are two parameters that need to be known to get the filter to work successfully: frequency of the PWM signal and the voltage level of the PWM signal. Suggested cut-off frequency (-3 dB) should be around 2 kHz to 4 kHz and the stop-band attenuation at sampling frequency should be around -48 dB or better. Use a resistor divider to reduce the digital signal amplitude to meet the specification of the analog audio input. Because a low-order low-pass filter attenuates the high-frequency components from audio signal, **MODE\_CTRL=01b** selection is recommended when frequency synchronization mode is enabled. Application example 5 shows an example of a second order RC-filter for 29 kHz

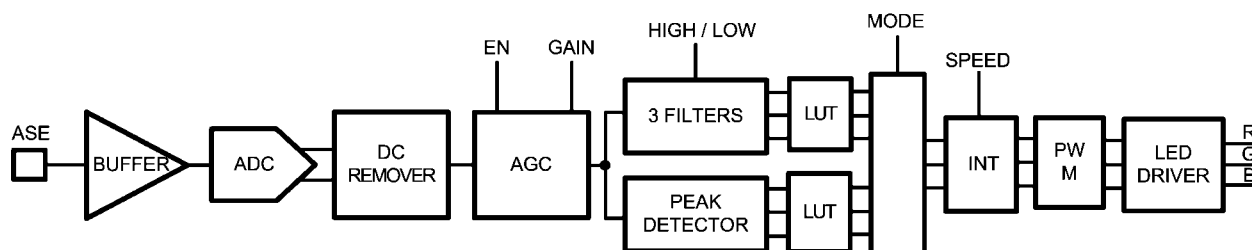
PWM signal with 3.3V amplitude. Active filters, such as a Sallen-Key filter, may also be applied. An active filter gives better stop-band attenuation and cut-off frequency can be higher than for a RC-filter.

To make sure that the filter rolls off sufficiently quickly, connect your filter circuit to the audio input(s), turn on the audio synchronization feature, set manual gain to maximum, apply the PWM signal to the filter input and keep an eye on LEDs. If they are blinking without an audio signal (modulation), a sharper roll-off after the cut-off frequency, more stop-band attenuation, or smaller amplitude of the PWM signal is required.

### AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION SIGNAL PATH

LP3952 audio synchronization is mainly done digitally and it consists of the following signal path blocks:

- Input Buffers
- AD Converter
- DC Remover
- Automatic Gain Control (AGC)
- Programmable Gain
- 3 Band Digital Filter
- Peak Detector
- Look-up Tables (LUT)
- Mode Selector
- Integrators
- PWM Generator
- Output Drivers

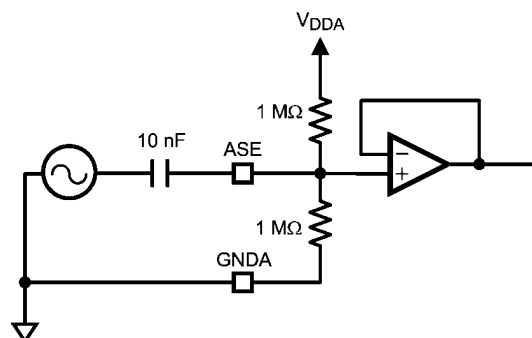


The digitized input signal has DC component that is removed by digital **DC REMOVER** (-3 dB @ 400 Hz). Since the light response of input audio signal is very much amplitude dependent the AGC adjusts the input signal to suitable range automatically. User can disable **AGC** and the gain can be set manually with **PROGRAMMABLE GAIN**. LP3952 has 2 audio synchronization modes: amplitude and frequency. For amplitude based synchronization the **PEAK DETECTION** method is used. For frequency based synchronization **3 BAND FILTER** separates high pass, low pass and band bass signals. For both modes the predefined LUT is used to optimize the audio visual effect. **MODE SELECTOR** selects the synchronization mode. Different response times to music beat can be selected using **INTEGRATOR** speed variables. Finally **PWM GENERATOR** sets the driver FET duty cycles.

### INPUT SIGNAL TYPE AND BUFFERING

LP3952 supports single ended audio input as shown in the figure below. The electric parameters of the buffer are de-

scribed in the Audio Synch table. The buffer is rail-to-rail input operational amplifier connected as a voltage follower. DC level of the input signal is set by a simple resistor divider



**AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS**

| Symbol    | Parameter                                                                                 | Conditions                                                               | Min        | Typical                                                | Max           | Units      |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| $Z_{IN}$  | Input Impedance of ASE                                                                    |                                                                          | <b>250</b> | 500                                                    |               | k $\Omega$ |
| $A_{IN}$  | Audio Input Level Range<br>(peak-to-peak)                                                 | Gain = 21 dB<br>Gain = 0 dB                                              | <b>0.1</b> |                                                        | $V_{DDA}-0.1$ | V          |
| $f_{3dB}$ | Crossover Frequencies (-3 dB)<br>Narrow Frequency Response<br><br>Wide Frequency Response | Low Pass<br>Band Pass<br>High Pass<br>Low Pass<br>Band Pass<br>High Pass |            | 0.5<br>1.0 and 1.5<br>2.0<br>1.0<br>2.0 and 3.0<br>4.0 |               | kHz        |

**CONTROL OF ADC AND AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION**

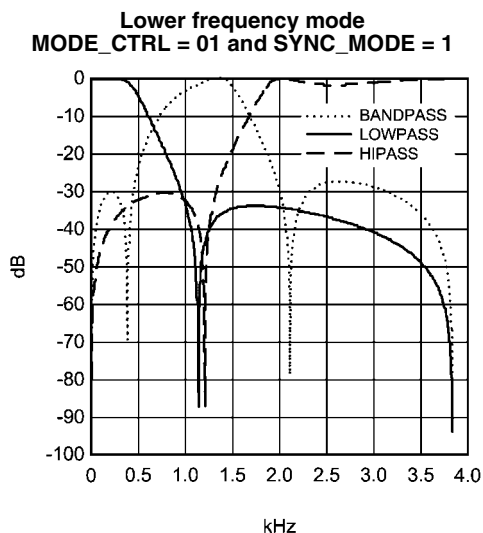
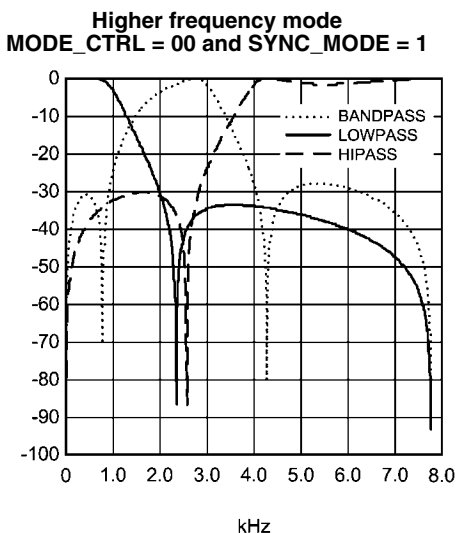
The following table describes the controls required for audio synchronization.

| <b>Audio_sync_CTRL1 (2AH)</b> |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>GAIN_SEL[2:0]</b>          | Bits 7-5 | Input signal gain control. Range 0...21 dB, step 3 dB:<br>[000] = 0 dB (default)      [011] = 9 dB      [110] = 18 dB<br>[001] = 3 dB      [100] = 12 dB      [111] = 21 dB<br>[010] = 6 dB      [101] = 15 dB                |
| <b>SYNC_MODE</b>              | Bit 4    | Synchronization mode selector.<br>SYNCMODE = 0 → Amplitude Mode (default)<br>SYNCMODE = 1 → Frequency Mode                                                                                                                    |
| <b>EN_AGC</b>                 | Bit 3    | Automatic Gain Control enable<br>1 = enabled<br>0 = disabled (Gain Select enabled) (default)                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>EN_SYNC</b>                | Bit 2    | Audio synchronization enable<br>1 = Enabled<br>Note : If AGC is enabled, AGC gain starts from current GAIN_SEL gain value.<br>0 = Disabled (default)                                                                          |
| <b>INPUT_SEL[1:0]</b>         | Bits 1-0 | [00] = Single ended input signal, ASE.<br>[01] = Not used<br>[10] = Not used<br>[11] = No input (default)                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Audio_sync_CTRL2 (2BH)</b> |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>EN_AVG</b>                 | Bit 4    | 0 – averaging disabled (not applicable in audio sync mode)<br>1 – averaging enabled (not applicable in audio sync mode)                                                                                                       |
| <b>MODE_CTRL[1:0]</b>         | Bits 3-2 | See below: Mode control                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>SPEED_CTRL[1:0]</b>        | Bits 1-0 | Sets the LEDs light response time to audio input.<br>[00] = FASTEST (default)<br>[01] = FAST<br>[10] = MEDIUM<br>[11] = SLOW<br>(For SLOW setting in amplitude mode $f_{MAX}$ = 3.8 Hz,<br>Frequency mode $f_{MAX}$ = 7.6 Hz) |

## MODE CONTROL IN FREQUENCY MODE

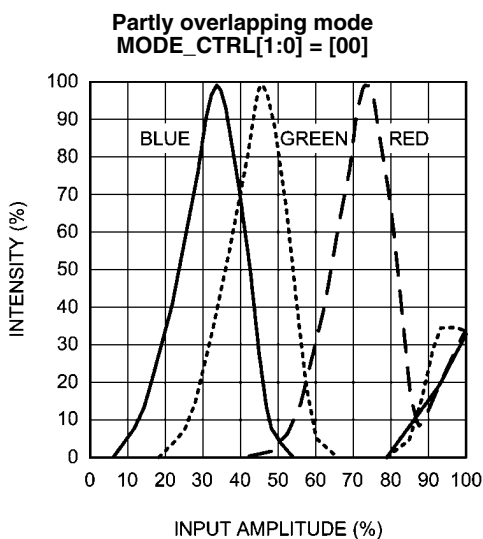
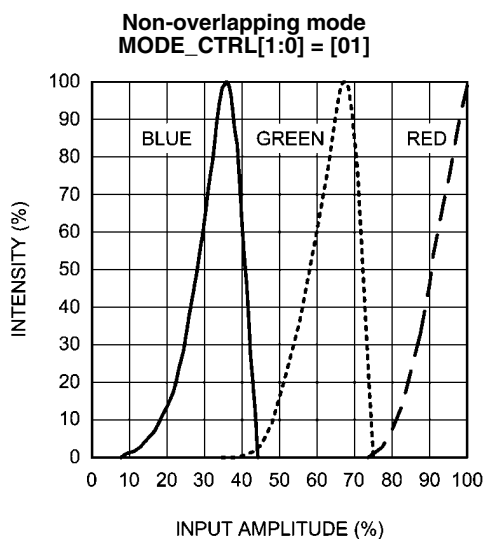
Mode control has two setups based on audio synchronization mode select: the frequency mode and the amplitude mode. During the **frequency mode** user can select two filter options by MODE\_CTRL as shown below. User can select the filters based on the music type and light effect requirements. In the first mode the frequency range extends to 8 kHz in the second to 4 kHz.

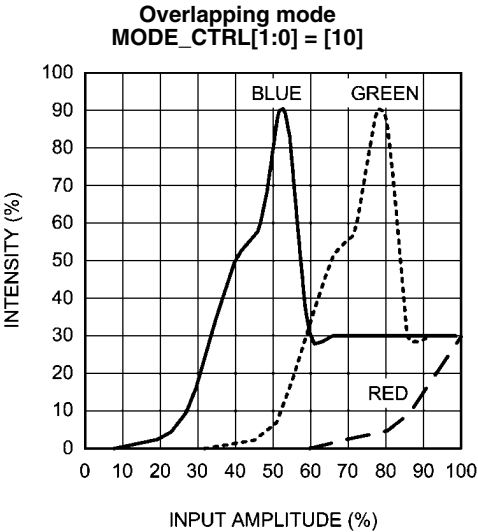
The lowpass filter is used for the red, the bandpass filter for the blue and the hipass filter for the green LED.



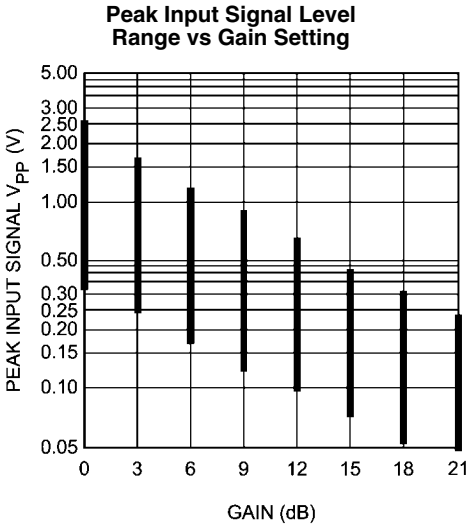
## MODE CONTROL IN AMPLITUDE MODE

During the **amplitude synchronization mode** user can select between three different amplitude mappings by using MODE\_CTRL select. These three mapping options give different light response. The modes are presented in the following graphs.





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## RGB LED Blinking Control

LP3952 has a possibility to drive indicator LEDs with RGB1 outputs with programmable blinking time. Blinking function is enabled with RGB\_SEL[1:0] bits set as 01b in 0BH register. R1\_CYCLE\_EN, G1\_CYCLE\_EN and B1\_CYCLE\_EN bits in cycle registers (02H, 04H and 06H) enable/disable blinking function for corresponding output. When EN\_BLINK bit is written high in register 11H, the blinking sequences for all outputs (which has CYCLE\_EN bit enabled) starts simultaneously. EN\_BLINK bit should be written high after selecting wanted blinking sequences and enabling CYCLE\_EN bits, to synchronize outputs to get desired lighting effect. R1SW, G1SW and B1SW bits can be used to enable and disable outputs when wanted.

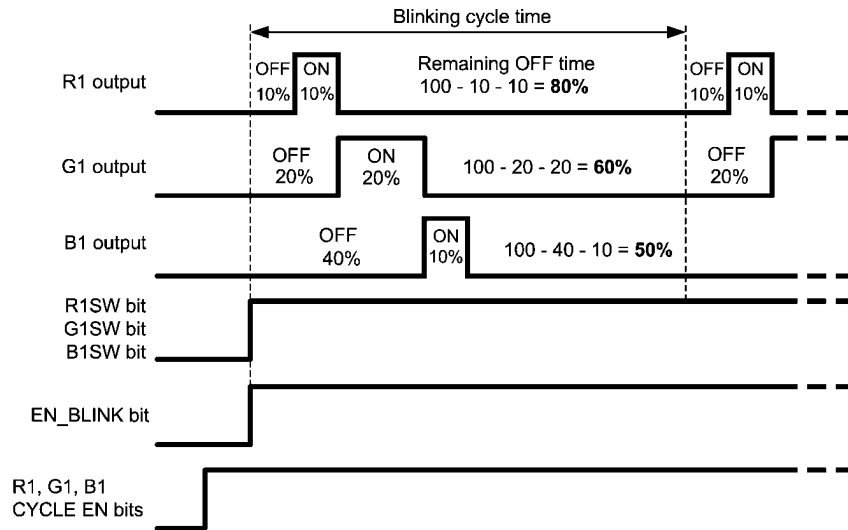
RGB1 blinking sequence is set with R1, G1 and B1 blink registers (01H, 03H and 05H) by setting the appropriate OFF-ON times. Blinking cycle times are set with R1\_CYCLE[2:0], G1\_CYCLE[2:0] and B1\_CYCLE[2:0] bits in R1, G1 and B1 CYCLE registers (02H, 04H and 06H). OFF/ON time is a percentage of the selected cycle time. Values for setting OFF/ON time can be seen in following table.

**R1, G1 and B1 Blink Registers (01H, 03H and 05H):**

| Name                                                                          | Bit      | Description          |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|
| R1_ON[3:0], R1_OFF[3:0]<br>G1_ON[3:0], G1_OFF[3:0]<br>B1_ON[3:0], B1_OFF[3:0] | 7-4, 3-0 | RGB1 ON and OFF time |             |
|                                                                               |          | Bits                 | ON/OFF time |
|                                                                               |          | 0000                 | 0%          |
|                                                                               |          | 0001                 | 1%          |
|                                                                               |          | 0010                 | 2.5%        |
|                                                                               |          | 0011                 | 5%          |
|                                                                               |          | 0100                 | 7.5%        |
|                                                                               |          | 0101                 | 10%         |
|                                                                               |          | 0110                 | 15%         |
|                                                                               |          | 0111                 | 20%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1000                 | 30%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1001                 | 40%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1010                 | 50%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1011                 | 60%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1100                 | 70%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1101                 | 80%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1110                 | 90%         |
|                                                                               |          | 1111                 | 100%        |

Blinking ON/OFF cycle is defined so that there will be first OFF-period then ON-period after which follows an off-period for the remaining cycle time that can not be set. If OFF and ON times are together more than 100% the first OFF time will be as set and the ON time is cut to meet 100%. For example,

if 50% OFF time is set and ON time is set greater than 50%, only 50% ON time is used, the exceeding ON time is ignored. If OFF and ON times are together less than 100% the remaining cycle time output is OFF.



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Values for setting the blinking cycle for RGB1 can be seen in following table:

**R1, G1 and B1 Cycle Registers (02H, 04H and 06H):**

| Name                                            | Bit                 | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|--------|-----|----|---------|-----|----|---------|-----|----|--------|
| R1_CYCLE_EN<br>G1_CYCLE_EN<br>B1_CYCLE_EN       | 3                   | Blinking enable<br>0 = disabled<br>1 = enabled, output state is defined with blinking cycle                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| R1_CYCLE[2:0]<br>G1_CYCLE[2:0]<br>B1_CYCLE[2:0] | 2-0                 | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">RGB1 cycle time</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Bits</th><th>Blinking cycle time</th><th>Blinking frequency</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>000</td><td>0.1s</td><td>10 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>001</td><td>0.25s</td><td>4 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>010</td><td>0.5s</td><td>2 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>011</td><td>1s</td><td>1 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>100</td><td>2s</td><td>0.5 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>101</td><td>3s</td><td>0.33 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>110</td><td>4s</td><td>0.25 Hz</td></tr> <tr> <td>111</td><td>5s</td><td>0.2 Hz</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | RGB1 cycle time |  |  | Bits | Blinking cycle time | Blinking frequency | 000 | 0.1s | 10 Hz | 001 | 0.25s | 4 Hz | 010 | 0.5s | 2 Hz | 011 | 1s | 1 Hz | 100 | 2s | 0.5 Hz | 101 | 3s | 0.33 Hz | 110 | 4s | 0.25 Hz | 111 | 5s | 0.2 Hz |
| RGB1 cycle time                                 |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| Bits                                            | Blinking cycle time | Blinking frequency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 000                                             | 0.1s                | 10 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 001                                             | 0.25s               | 4 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 010                                             | 0.5s                | 2 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 011                                             | 1s                  | 1 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 100                                             | 2s                  | 0.5 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 101                                             | 3s                  | 0.33 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 110                                             | 4s                  | 0.25 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |
| 111                                             | 5s                  | 0.2 Hz                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |  |  |      |                     |                    |     |      |       |     |       |      |     |      |      |     |    |      |     |    |        |     |    |         |     |    |         |     |    |        |

**PATTERN\_GEN\_CTRL Register (11H):**

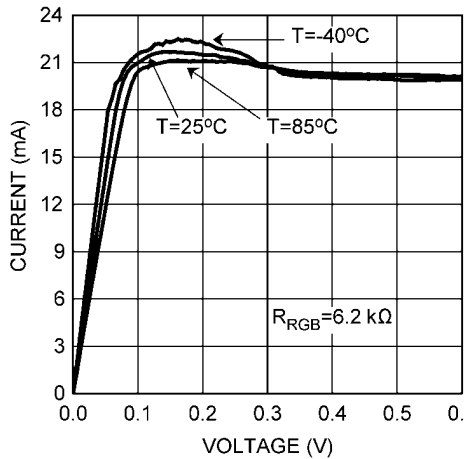
| Name     | Bit | Description                                                |
|----------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------|
| EN_BLINK | 3   | Blinking sequence start bit<br>0 = disabled<br>1 = enabled |

## RGB Driver Electrical Characteristics (R1, G1, B1, R2, G2, B2 Outputs)

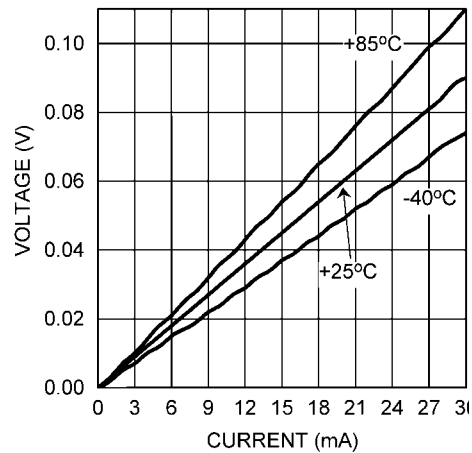
| Symbol        | Parameter                                  | Condition                                      | Min  | Typ     | Max  | Units    |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------|---------|------|----------|
| $I_{LEAKAGE}$ | R1, G1, B1, R2, G2, B2 pin leakage current |                                                |      | 0.1     | 1    | $\mu A$  |
| $I_{RGB}$     | Maximum recommended sink current           | CC mode                                        |      |         | 40   | mA       |
|               |                                            | SW mode                                        |      |         | 50   | mA       |
|               | Accuracy @ 37mA                            | $R_{RGB}=3.3\text{ k}\Omega \pm 1\%$ , CC mode |      | $\pm 5$ |      | %        |
|               | Current mirror ratio                       | CC mode                                        |      | 1:100   |      |          |
|               | RGB1 and RGB2 current mismatch             | $I_{RGB}=37\text{mA}$ , CC mode                |      | $\pm 5$ |      | %        |
| $R_{SW}$      | Switch resistance                          | SW mode                                        |      | 2.5     | 5    | $\Omega$ |
| $f_{RGB}$     | RGB switching frequency                    | Accuracy proportional to internal clock freq.  | 18.2 | 20      | 21.8 | kHz      |
|               |                                            |                                                |      |         |      |          |

**Note:** RGB current should be limited as follows:  
**constant current mode** – limit by external  $R_{RGB}$  resistor;  
**switch mode** – limit by external ballast resistors

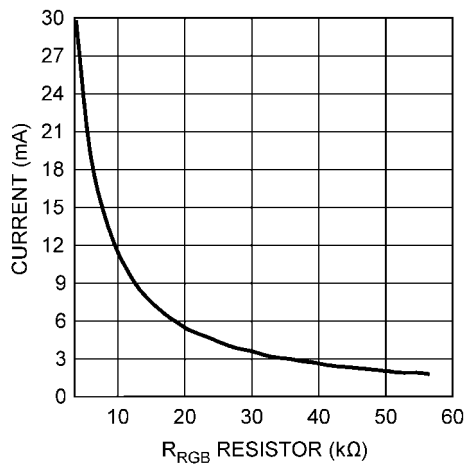
Output Current vs Pin Voltage (Current Sink Mode)



Pin Voltage vs Output Current (Switch Mode)

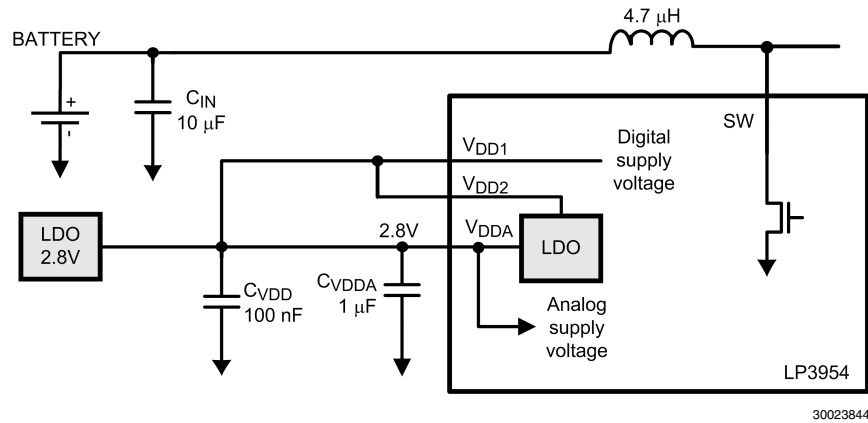


Output Current vs  $R_{RGB}$  (Current Sink Mode)

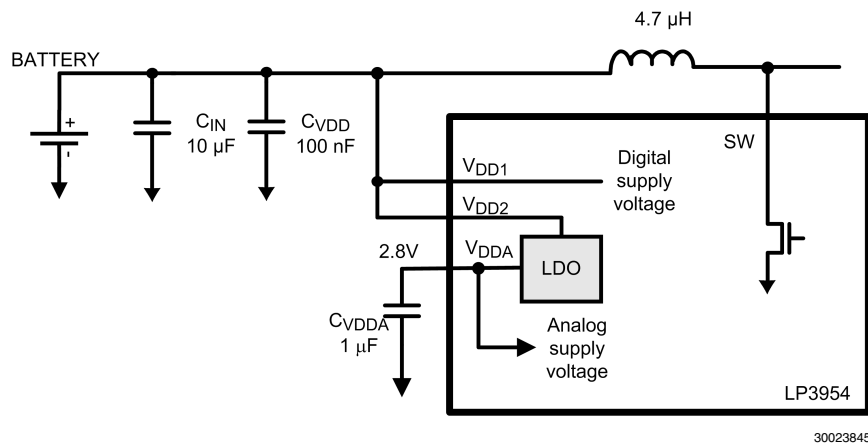


## 7V Shielding

To shield LP3952 from high input voltages 6...7.2V the use of external 2.8V LDO is required. This 2.8V voltage protects internally the device against high voltage condition. The recommended connection is as shown in the picture below. Internally both logic and analog circuitry works at 2.8V supply voltage. Both supply voltage pins should have separate filtering capacitors.



In cases where high voltage is not an issue the connection is as shown below



## Logic Interface Electrical Characteristics

( $1.65V \leq V_{DDIO} \leq V_{DD1,2}V$ ) (Unless otherwise noted).

| Symbol                                            | Parameter              | Conditions               | Min                   | Typ | Max                   | Units   |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------|
| <b>LOGIC INPUTS ADDR_SEL, NRST, SCL, PWM, SDA</b> |                        |                          |                       |     |                       |         |
| $V_{IL}$                                          | Input Low Level        |                          |                       |     | $0.2 \times V_{DDIO}$ | V       |
| $V_{IH}$                                          | Input High Level       |                          | $0.8 \times V_{DDIO}$ |     |                       | V       |
| $I_L$                                             | Logic Input Current    |                          | -1.0                  |     | 1.0                   | $\mu A$ |
| $f_{SCL}$                                         | Clock Frequency        |                          |                       |     | 400                   | kHz     |
| <b>LOGIC OUTPUT SDA</b>                           |                        |                          |                       |     |                       |         |
| $V_{OL}$                                          | Output Low Level       | $I_{SDA} = 3 \text{ mA}$ |                       | 0.3 | 0.5                   | V       |
| $I_L$                                             | Output Leakage Current | $V_{SDA} = 2.8V$         |                       |     | 1.0                   | $\mu A$ |

Note: Any unused digital input pin has to be connected to GND to avoid floating and extra current consumption.

## I<sup>2</sup>C Compatible Interface

### INTERFACE BUS OVERVIEW

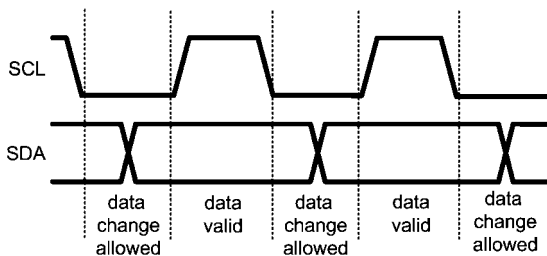
The I<sup>2</sup>C compatible synchronous serial interface provides access to the programmable functions and registers on the device. This protocol uses a two-wire interface for bi-directional communications between the devices connected to the bus. The two interface lines are the Serial Data Line (SDA), and the Serial Clock Line (SCL). These lines should be connected to a positive supply, via a pull-up resistor and remain HIGH even when the bus is idle. Every device on the bus is assigned a unique address and acts as either a Master or a Slave depending on whether it generates or receives the serial clock (SCL).

### DATA TRANSACTIONS

One data bit is transferred during each clock pulse. Data is sampled during the high state of the serial clock (SCL). Consequently, throughout the clock's high period, the data should remain stable. Any changes on the SDA line during the high state of the SCL and in the middle of a transaction, aborts the current transaction. New data should be sent during the low SCL state. This protocol permits a single data line to transfer both command/control information and data using the synchronous serial clock.

### I<sup>2</sup>C DATA VALIDITY

The data on SDA line must be stable during the HIGH period of the clock signal (SCL). In other words, state of the data line can only be changed when CLK is LOW.



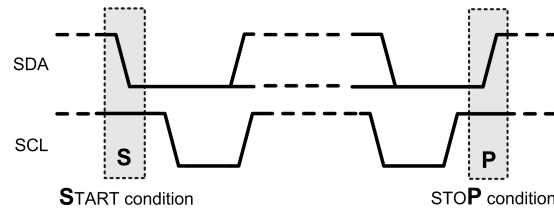
I<sup>2</sup>C Signals: Data Validity

30023849

### I<sup>2</sup>C START AND STOP CONDITIONS

START and STOP bits classify the beginning and the end of the I<sup>2</sup>C session. START condition is defined as SDA signal transitioning from HIGH to LOW while SCL line is HIGH.

STOP condition is defined as the SDA transitioning from LOW to HIGH while SCL is HIGH. The I<sup>2</sup>C master always generates START and STOP bits. The I<sup>2</sup>C bus is considered to be busy after START condition and free after STOP condition. During data transmission, I<sup>2</sup>C master can generate repeated START conditions. First START and repeated START conditions are equivalent, function-wise.

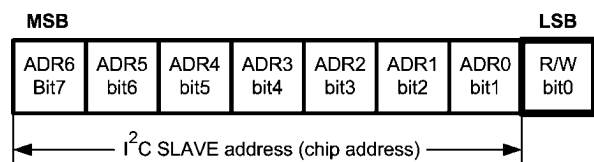


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### TRANSFERRING DATA

Every byte put on the SDA line must be eight bits long, with the most significant bit (MSB) being transferred first. Each byte of data has to be followed by an acknowledge bit. The acknowledge related clock pulse is generated by the master. The transmitter releases the SDA line (HIGH) during the acknowledge clock pulse. The receiver must pull down the SDA line during the 9<sup>th</sup> clock pulse, signifying an acknowledge. A receiver which has been addressed must generate an acknowledge after each byte has been received.

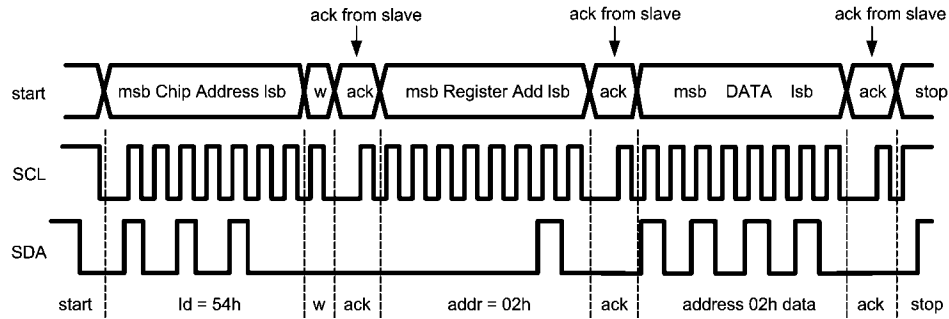
After the START condition, the I<sup>2</sup>C master sends a chip address. This address is seven bits long followed by an eighth bit which is a data direction bit (R/W). The LP3952 address is 54h or 55h as selected with ADDR\_SEL pin. **I<sup>2</sup>C address for LP3952 is 54H when ADDR\_SEL=0 and 55H when ADDR\_SEL=1.** For the eighth bit, a "0" indicates a WRITE and a "1" indicates a READ. The second byte selects the register to which the data will be written. The third byte contains data to write to the selected register.



I<sup>2</sup>C Chip Address

30023851

Register changes take an effect at the SCL rising edge during the last ACK from slave.

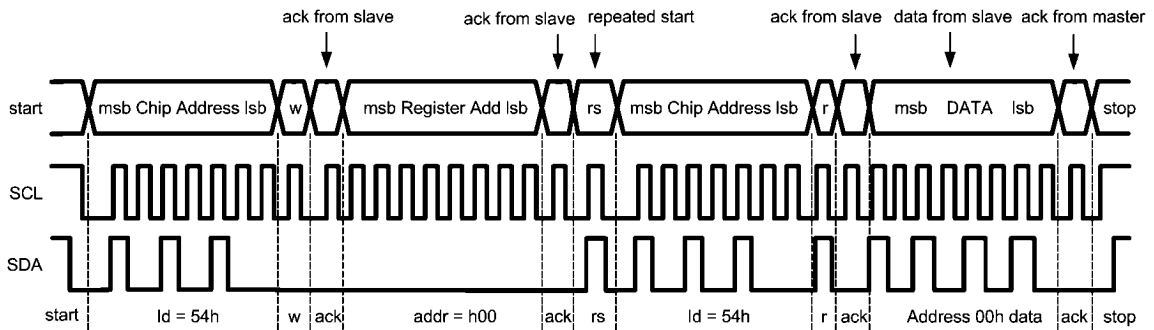


30023852

w = write (SDA = "0")  
r = read (SDA = "1")  
ack = acknowledge (SDA pulled down by either master or slave)  
rs = repeated start  
id = 7-bit chip address, 54H (ADDR\_SEL=0) or 55H (ADDR\_SEL=1) for LP3952.

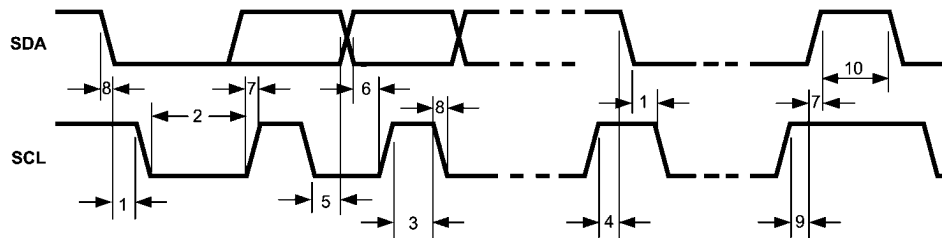
### I<sup>2</sup>C Write Cycle

When a READ function is to be accomplished, a WRITE function must precede the READ function, as shown in the Read Cycle waveform.



30023853

### I<sup>2</sup>C Read Cycle



30023854

### I<sup>2</sup>C Timing Diagram

## I<sup>2</sup>C Timing Parameters

$V_{DD1,2} = 3.0$  to  $4.5V$ ,  $V_{DD\_IO} = 1.65V$  to  $V_{DD1,2}$

| Symbol | Parameter                                                       | Limit       |     | Units   |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|---------|
|        |                                                                 | Min         | Max |         |
| 1      | Hold Time (repeated) START Condition                            | 0.6         |     | $\mu s$ |
| 2      | Clock Low Time                                                  | 1.3         |     | $\mu s$ |
| 3      | Clock High Time                                                 | 600         |     | ns      |
| 4      | Setup Time for a Repeated START Condition                       | 600         |     | ns      |
| 5      | Data Hold Time (Output direction, delay generated by LP3952)    | 300         | 900 | ns      |
| 5      | Data Hold Time (Input direction, delay generated by the Master) | 0           | 900 | ns      |
| 6      | Data Setup Time                                                 | 100         |     | ns      |
| 7      | Rise Time of SDA and SCL                                        | $20+0.1C_b$ | 300 | ns      |
| 8      | Fall Time of SDA and SCL                                        | $15+0.1C_b$ | 300 | ns      |
| 9      | Set-up Time for STOP condition                                  | 600         |     | ns      |
| 10     | Bus Free Time between a STOP and a START Condition              | 1.3         |     | $\mu s$ |
| $C_b$  | Capacitive Load for Each Bus Line                               | 10          | 200 | pF      |

**NOTE:** Data guaranteed by design

Autoincrement mode is available, with this mode it is possible to read or write bytes with autoincreasing addresses. LP3952 has empty spaces in address register map, and it is recommended to use autoincrement mode only for writing in pattern command registers.

## Recommended External Components

### OUTPUT CAPACITOR, $C_{OUT}$

The output capacitor  $C_{OUT}$  directly affects the magnitude of the output ripple voltage. In general, the higher the value of  $C_{OUT}$ , the lower the output ripple magnitude. Multilayer ceramic capacitors with low ESR are the best choice. At the lighter loads, the low ESR ceramics offer a much lower Vout ripple than the higher ESR tantalums of the same value. At the higher loads, the ceramics offer a slightly lower Vout ripple magnitude than the tantalums of the same value. However, the dv/dt of the Vout ripple with the ceramics is much lower than the tantalums under all load conditions. Capacitor voltage rating must be sufficient, 10V or greater is recommended.

**Some ceramic capacitors, especially those in small packages, exhibit a strong capacitance reduction with the increased applied DC voltage, so called DC bias effect. The capacitance value can fall to below half of the nominal capacitance. Too low output capacitance will increase noise and it can make the boost converter unstable. Recommended maximum DC bias effect at 5V DC voltage is -50%.**

### INPUT CAPACITOR, $C_{IN}$

The input capacitor  $C_{IN}$  directly affects the magnitude of the input ripple voltage and to a lesser degree the  $V_{OUT}$  ripple. A higher value  $C_{IN}$  will give a lower  $V_{IN}$  ripple. Capacitor voltage rating must be sufficient, 10V or greater is recommended.

### OUTPUT DIODE, $D_1$

A schottky diode should be used for the output diode. Peak repetitive current rating of the schottky diode should be larger

than the peak inductor current (ca. 1A). Average current rating of the schottky diode should be higher than maximum output current used. Schottky diodes with a low forward drop and fast switching speeds are ideal for increasing efficiency in portable applications. Choose a reverse breakdown of the schottky diode larger than the output voltage. Do not use ordinary rectifier diodes, since slow switching speeds and long recovery times cause the efficiency and the load regulation to suffer.

### INDUCTOR, $L_1$

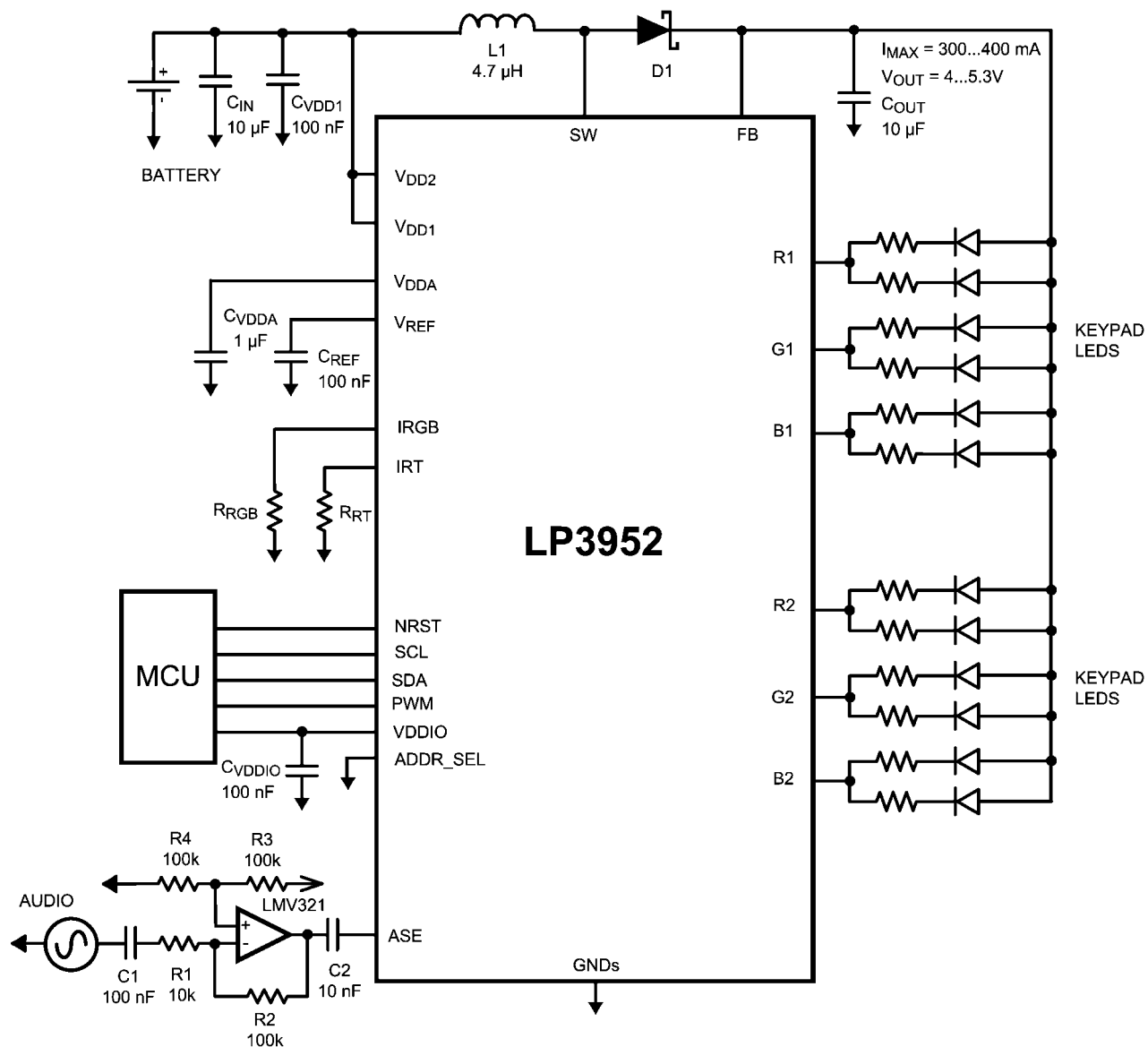
The LP3952's high switching frequency enables the use of the small surface mount inductor. A 4.7  $\mu$ H shielded inductor is suggested for 2 MHz operation, 10  $\mu$ H should be used at 1 MHz. The inductor should have a saturation current rating higher than the rms current it will experience during circuit operation. To get maximum (400 mA) current from the boost, an inductor with 1A saturation current is recommended. If output current is for example 200 mA then inductor with 600 mA saturation current can be used. Less than 300 m $\Omega$  ESR is suggested for high efficiency. Open core inductors cause flux linkage with circuit components and interfere with the normal operation of the circuit. This should be avoided. For high efficiency, choose an inductor with a high frequency core material such as ferrite to reduce the core losses. The inductor should be connected to the SW pin as close to the IC as possible. Examples of suitable inductor for 400 mA output current is TDK VLF4012AT-4R7M1R1, and for 200mA application VLF3010AT-4R7MR70 or Panasonic ELLVEG4R7N.

### LIST OF RECOMMENDED EXTERNAL COMPONENTS

| Symbol      | Symbol explanation                  | Value        | Unit       | Type                                                                                        |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $C_{VDD1}$  | C between VDD1 and GND              | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| $C_{VDD2}$  | C between VDD2 and GND              | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| $C_{VDDIO}$ | C between VDDIO and GND             | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| $C_{VDDA}$  | C between VDDA and GND              | 1            | $\mu$ F    | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| $C_{OUT}$   | C between FB and GND                | 10           | $\mu$ F    | Ceramic, X7R / X5R, 10V                                                                     |
| $C_{IN}$    | C between battery voltage and GND   | 10           | $\mu$ F    | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| $L_1$       | L between SW and $V_{BAT}$ at 2 MHz | 4.7          | $\mu$ H    | Shielded, low ESR, Isat=1A for 400 mA output current, Isat=600 mA for 200 mA output current |
| $C_{VREF}$  | C between $V_{REF}$ and GND         | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R                                                                                |
| $C_{VDDIO}$ | C between $V_{DDIO}$ and GND        | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R                                                                                |
| $R_{RBG}$   | R between $I_{RBG}$ and GND         | 5.6          | k $\Omega$ | $\pm 1\%$                                                                                   |
| $R_{RT}$    | R between $I_{RT}$ and GND          | 82           | k $\Omega$ | $\pm 1\%$                                                                                   |
| $D_1$       | Rectifying Diode ( $V_f$ @ maxload) | 0.3          | V          | Schottky diode                                                                              |
| $C_{ASE}$   | C between Audio input and ASE       | 100          | nF         | Ceramic, X7R / X5R                                                                          |
| LEDs        |                                     | User defined |            |                                                                                             |

## Application Examples

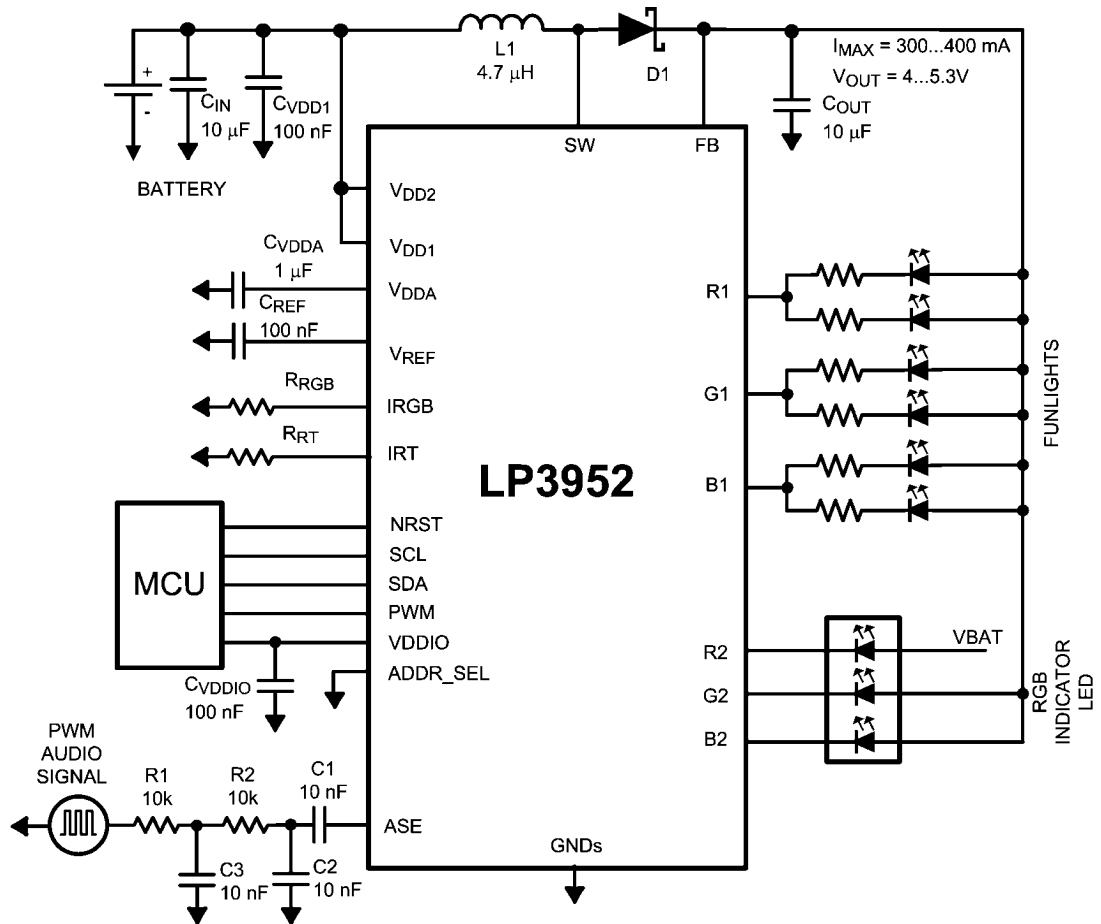
### EXAMPLE 1



30023876

There may be cases where the audio input signal going into the LP3952 is too weak for audio synchronization. This figure presents a single-supply inverting amplifier connected to the ASE input for audio signal amplification. The amplification is +20 dB, which is well enough for 20 mVp-p audio signal. Because the amplifier (LMV321) is operating in single supply voltage, a voltage divider using  $R3$  and  $R4$  is implemented to bias the amplifier so the input signal is within the input common-mode voltage range of the amplifier. The capacitor  $C1$  is placed between the inverting input and resistor  $R1$  to block the DC signal going into the audio signal source. The values of  $R1$  and  $C1$  affect the cutoff frequency,  $f_c = 1/(2\pi \cdot R1 \cdot C1)$ , in this case it is around 160 Hz. As a result, the LMV321 output signal is centered around mid-supply, that is  $V_{DDA}/2$ . The output can swing to both rails, maximizing the signal-to-noise ratio in a low voltage system

## EXAMPLE 2



30023879

Here, a second order RC-filter is used on the ASE input to convert a PWM signal to an analog waveform.

More application information is available in the document "LP3952 Evaluation Kit".

LP3952 Control Register Names and Default Values

| ADDR<br>(HEX) | REGISTER         | D7         | D6       | D5       | D4       | D3          | D2          | D1           | D0            |
|---------------|------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 00            | RGB Ctrl         | cc_rgb1    | cc_rgb2  | r1sw     | g1sw     | b1sw        | r2sw        | g2sw         | b2sw          |
|               |                  | 1          | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 01            | R1 blink         | r1_on[3]   | r1_on[2] | r1_on[1] | r1_on[0] | r1_off[3]   | r1_off[2]   | r1_off[1]    | r1_off[0]     |
|               |                  | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 02            | R1 cycle         |            |          |          |          | r1_cycle en | r1_cycle[2] | r1_cycle[1]  | r1_cycle[0]   |
|               |                  |            |          |          |          | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 03            | G1 blink         | g1_on[3]   | g1_on[2] | g1_on[1] | g1_on[0] | g1_off[3]   | g1_off[2]   | g1_off[1]    | g1_off[0]     |
|               |                  | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 04            | G1 cycle         |            |          |          |          | g1_cycle en | g1_cycle[2] | g1_cycle[1]  | g1_cycle[0]   |
|               |                  |            |          |          |          | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 05            | B1 blink         | b1_on[3]   | b1_on[2] | b1_on[1] | b1_on[0] | b1_off[3]   | b1_off[2]   | b1_off[1]    | b1_off[0]     |
|               |                  | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 06            | B1 cycle         |            |          |          |          | b1_cycle en | b1_cycle[2] | b1_cycle[1]  | b1_cycle[0]   |
|               |                  |            |          |          |          | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 07            | Ext. PWM control |            |          | r1_pwm   | g1_pwm   | b1_pwm      | r2_pwm      | g2_pwm       | b2_pwm        |
|               |                  |            |          | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 08            | Do not use       |            |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
| 09            | Do not use       |            |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
| 0A            | Do not use       |            |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
| 0B            | Enables          |            | nstby    | en_boost |          |             | en_autoload | rgb_sel[1:0] |               |
|               |                  |            | 0        | 0        |          |             | 1           | 0            | 0             |
| 0C            | ADC output       | data[7:0]  |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
|               |                  | 0          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0             |
| 0D            | Boost output     | boost[7:0] |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
|               |                  | 0          | 0        | 1        | 1        | 1           | 1           | 1            | 1             |
| 0E            | Boost_freq       |            |          |          |          |             |             |              | freq_sel[2:0] |
|               |                  |            |          |          |          |             |             |              | 1 1 1         |
| 10            | Do not use       |            |          |          |          |             |             |              |               |
| 11            | Pattern gen ctrl |            |          |          |          | rgb_start   | loop        | log          |               |
|               |                  |            |          |          |          | 0           | 0           | 0            |               |
| 12            | RGB1 max current |            |          | ir1[1:0] |          | ig1[1:0]    |             | ib1[1:0]     |               |
|               |                  |            |          | 0 0      |          | 0 0         |             | 0 0          |               |

| ADDR<br>(HEX) | REGISTER         | D7 | D6            | D5 | D4        | D3             | D2       | D1             | D0              |
|---------------|------------------|----|---------------|----|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| 13            | RGB2 max current |    |               | 0  | ir2[1:0]  | 0              | ig2[1:0] | 0              | ib2[1:0]        |
| 2A            | Audio sync CTRL1 | 0  | gain_sel[2:0] | 0  | sync_mode | en_agc         | en_sync  | input_sel[1:0] | 0               |
| 2B            | Audio sync CTRL2 |    |               | 0  | en_avg    | mode_ctrl[1:0] |          | 1              | speed_ctrl[1:0] |
| 50            | Command 1A       |    | r[2:0]        |    |           | g[2:0]         |          | 0              | 0               |
| 51            | Command 1B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 52            | Command 2A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 53            | Command 2B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 54            | Command 3A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 55            | Command 3B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 56            | Command 4A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 57            | Command 4B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 58            | Command 5A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 59            | Command 5B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 5A            | Command 6A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 5B            | Command 6B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 5C            | Command 7A       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |
| 5D            | Command 7B       | 0  | 0             | 0  | 0         | 0              | 0        | 0              | 0               |

| ADDR<br>(HEX) | REGISTER   | D7                                               | D6 | D5     | D4 | D3       | D2 | D1 | D0 |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------|----|--------|----|----------|----|----|----|
| 5E            | Command 8A | r[2:0]                                           |    | g[2:0] |    | cet[3:2] |    |    |    |
|               |            | 0                                                | 0  | 0      | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 5F            | Command 8B | cet[1:0]                                         |    | b[2:0] |    | tt[2:0]  |    |    |    |
|               |            | 0                                                | 0  | 0      | 0  | 0        | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 60            | Reset      | Writing any data to Reset Register resets LP3952 |    |        |    |          |    |    |    |

## LP3952 Registers

### REGISTER BIT EXPLANATIONS

Each register is shown with a key indicating the accessibility of the each individual bit, and the initial condition:

#### Register Bit Accessibility and Initial Condition

| Key   | Bit Accessibility   |
|-------|---------------------|
| rw    | Read/write          |
| r     | Read only           |
| -0,-1 | Condition after POR |

### RGB CTRL (00H) – RGB LEDS CONTROL REGISTER

| D7             | D6             | D5          | D4          | D3          | D2          | D1          | D0          |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>cc_rgb1</b> | <b>cc_rgb2</b> | <b>r1sw</b> | <b>g1sw</b> | <b>b1sw</b> | <b>r2sw</b> | <b>g2sw</b> | <b>b2sw</b> |
| rw-1           | rw-1           | rw-0        | rw-0        | rw-0        | rw-0        | rw-0        | rw-0        |

|                |       |                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>cc_rgb1</b> | Bit 7 | 0 - R1, G1 and B1 are constant current sinks, current limited internally<br>1 - R1, G1 and B1 are switches, limit current with external ballast resistor |
| <b>cc_rgb2</b> | Bit 6 | 0 - R2, G2 and B2 are constant current sinks, current limited internally<br>1 - R2, G2 and B2 are switches, limit current with external ballast resistor |
| <b>r1sw</b>    | Bit 5 | 0 - R1 disabled<br>1 - R1 enabled                                                                                                                        |
| <b>g1sw</b>    | Bit 4 | 0 - G1 disabled<br>1 - G1 enabled                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b1sw</b>    | Bit 3 | 0 - B1 disabled<br>1 - B1 enabled                                                                                                                        |
| <b>r2sw</b>    | Bit 2 | 0 - R2 disabled<br>1 - R2 enabled                                                                                                                        |
| <b>g2sw</b>    | Bit 1 | 0 - G2 disabled<br>1 - G2 enabled                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b2sw</b>    | Bit 0 | 0 - B2 disabled<br>1 - B2 enabled                                                                                                                        |

### R1/G1/B1 BLINK (01H, 03H, 05H) – BLINKING ON/OFF TIME CONTROL REGISTER

| D7                      | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3                       | D2   | D1   | D0   |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| <b>R1/G1/B1_ON[3:0]</b> |      |      |      | <b>R1/G1/B1_OFF[3:0]</b> |      |      |      |
| rw-0                    | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0                     | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0 |

| R1_ON[3:0],<br>R1_OFF[3:0]<br>G1_ON[3:0],<br>G1_OFF[3:0]<br>B1_ON[3:0],<br>B1_OFF[3:0] | Bits 7-4, 3-0 | RGB1 ON and OFF time |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                                                                                        |               | Bits                 | ON/OFF time |
|                                                                                        |               | 0000                 | 0%          |
|                                                                                        |               | 0001                 | 1%          |
|                                                                                        |               | 0010                 | 2.5%        |
|                                                                                        |               | 0011                 | 5%          |
|                                                                                        |               | 0100                 | 7.5%        |
|                                                                                        |               | 0101                 | 10%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 0110                 | 15%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 0111                 | 20%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1000                 | 30%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1001                 | 40%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1010                 | 50%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1011                 | 60%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1100                 | 70%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1101                 | 80%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1110                 | 90%         |
|                                                                                        |               | 1111                 | 100%        |

**R1/G1/B1 CYCLE(02H, 04H, 06H) – BLINKING CYCLE CONTROL REGISTER**

| D7  | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3                            | D2                         | D1   | D0   |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|
|     |     |     |     | <b>R1/G1/<br/>B1_CYCLE_EN</b> | <b>R1/G1/B1_CYCLE[2:0]</b> |      |      |
| r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | rw-0                          | rw-0                       | rw-0 | rw-0 |

|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>R1_CYCLE_EN<br/>G1_CYCLE_EN<br/>B1_CYCLE_EN</b>       | Bit 3    | Blinking enable<br>0 = disabled, output state is defined with RGB registers<br>1 = enabled, output state is defined with blinking cycle |                     |
| <b>R1_CYCLE[2:0]<br/>G1_CYCLE[2:0]<br/>B1_CYCLE[2:0]</b> | Bits 2-0 | <b>RGB1 cycle time</b>                                                                                                                  |                     |
|                                                          |          | Bits                                                                                                                                    | Blinking cycle time |
|                                                          |          | 000                                                                                                                                     | 0.1s                |
|                                                          |          | 001                                                                                                                                     | 0.25s               |
|                                                          |          | 010                                                                                                                                     | 0.5s                |
|                                                          |          | 011                                                                                                                                     | 1s                  |
|                                                          |          | 100                                                                                                                                     | 2s                  |
|                                                          |          | 101                                                                                                                                     | 3s                  |
|                                                          |          | 110                                                                                                                                     | 4s                  |
|                                                          |          | 111                                                                                                                                     | 5s                  |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | Blinking frequency  |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 10 Hz               |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 4 Hz                |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 2 Hz                |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 1 Hz                |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 0.5 Hz              |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 0.33 Hz             |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 0.25 Hz             |
|                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                         | 0.2 Hz              |

**EXT\_PWM\_CONTROL (07H) – EXTERNAL PWM CONTROL REGISTER**

| D7 | D6 | D5            | D4            | D3            | D2            | D1            | D0            |
|----|----|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|    |    | <b>r1_pwm</b> | <b>g1_pwm</b> | <b>b1_pwm</b> | <b>r2_pwm</b> | <b>g2_pwm</b> | <b>b2_pwm</b> |
|    |    | rw-0          | rw-0          | rw-0          | rw-0          | rw-0          | rw-0          |

|               |       |                                                           |
|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>r1_pwm</b> | Bit 5 | 0 – R1 PWM control disabled<br>1 – R1 PWM control enabled |
| <b>g1_pwm</b> | Bit 4 | 0 – G1 PWM control disabled<br>1 – G1 PWM control enabled |
| <b>b1_pwm</b> | Bit 3 | 0 – RB PWM control disabled<br>1 – B1 PWM control enabled |
| <b>r2_pwm</b> | Bit 2 | 0 – R2 PWM control disabled<br>1 – R2 PWM control enabled |
| <b>g2_pwm</b> | Bit 1 | 0 – G2 PWM control disabled<br>1 – G2 PWM control enabled |
| <b>b2_pwm</b> | Bit 0 | 0 – B2 PWM control disabled<br>1 – B2 PWM control enabled |

**ENABLES (0BH) – ENABLES REGISTER**

| D7  | D6           | D5              | D4  | D3  | D2                 | D1                  | D0   |
|-----|--------------|-----------------|-----|-----|--------------------|---------------------|------|
|     | <b>nstby</b> | <b>en_boost</b> |     |     | <b>en_autoload</b> | <b>rgb_sel[1:0]</b> |      |
| r-0 | rw-0         | rw-0            | r-0 | r-0 | rw-1               | rw-0                | rw-0 |

|                     |          |                                                                                   |                   |                          |                          |  |  |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| <b>nstby</b>        | Bit 6    | 0 – LP3952 standby mode<br>1 – LP3952 active mode                                 |                   |                          |                          |  |  |
| <b>en_boost</b>     | Bit 5    | 0 – boost converter disabled<br>1 – boost converter enabled                       |                   |                          |                          |  |  |
| <b>en_autoload</b>  | Bit 2    | 0 – internal boost converter loader off<br>1 – internal boost converter loader on |                   |                          |                          |  |  |
| <b>rgb_sel[1:0]</b> | Bits 1-0 | <b>Color LED control mode selection</b>                                           |                   |                          |                          |  |  |
|                     |          | <b>rgb_sel[1:0]</b>                                                               | <b>Audio sync</b> | <b>Pattern generator</b> | <b>Blinking sequence</b> |  |  |
|                     |          | 00                                                                                | -                 | RGB1 & RGB2              | -                        |  |  |
|                     |          | 01                                                                                | -                 | RGB2                     | RGB1                     |  |  |
|                     |          | 10                                                                                | RGB2              | RGB1                     | -                        |  |  |
|                     |          | 11                                                                                | RGB1 & RGB2       | -                        | -                        |  |  |

**ADC\_OUTPUT (0CH) – ADC DATA REGISTER**

| D7               | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3  | D2  | D1  | D0  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>data[7:0]</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| r-0              | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 |

|                  |          |                                                               |
|------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>data[7:0]</b> | Bits 7-0 | Data register ADC (Audio input, light or temperature sensors) |
|------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

**BOOST\_OUTPUT (0DH) – BOOST OUTPUT VOLTAGE CONTROL REGISTER**

| D7                | D6   | D5   | D4   | D3   | D2   | D1   | D0   |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Boost[7:0]</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| rw-0              | rw-0 | rw-1 | rw-1 | rw-1 | rw-1 | rw-1 | rw-1 |

| <b>Boost[7:0]</b> | Bits 7-0 | <b>Adjustment</b> |                                 |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
|                   |          | <b>Boost[7:0]</b> | <b>Typical boost output (V)</b> |
|                   |          | 0000 0000         | 4.00                            |
|                   |          | 0000 0001         | 4.25                            |
|                   |          | 0000 0011         | 4.40                            |
|                   |          | 0000 0111         | 4.55                            |
|                   |          | 0000 1111         | 4.70                            |
|                   |          | 0001 1111         | 4.85                            |
|                   |          | 0011 1111         | 5.00 (default)                  |
|                   |          | 0111 1111         | 5.15                            |
|                   |          | 1111 1111         | 5.30                            |

**BOOST\_FRQ (0EH) – BOOST FREQUENCY CONTROL REGISTER**

| D7  | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3  | D2                   | D1   | D0   |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|------|------|
|     |     |     |     |     | <b>freq_sel[2:0]</b> |      |      |
| r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | rw-1                 | rw-1 | rw-1 |

| <b>freq_sel[2:0]</b> | Bits 7-0 | <b>Adjustment</b>    |                  |
|----------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|
|                      |          | <b>freq_sel[2:0]</b> | <b>Frequency</b> |
|                      |          | 1xx                  | 2.00 MHz         |
|                      |          | 01x                  | 1.67 MHz         |
|                      |          | 00x                  | 1.00 MHz         |

**PATTERN\_GEN\_CTRL (11H) – PATTERN GENERATOR CONTROL REGISTER**

| D7  | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3              | D2               | D1          | D0         |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
|     |     |     |     | <b>en_blink</b> | <b>rgb_start</b> | <b>loop</b> | <b>log</b> |
| r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | rw-0            | rw-0             | rw-0        | rw-0       |

|                  |       |                                                                                                                    |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>en_blink</b>  | Bit 3 | 0 - blinking sequences start bit disabled<br>1 - blinking sequences start bit enabled                              |
| <b>rgb_start</b> | Bit 2 | 0 – pattern generator disabled<br>1 – execution pattern starting from command 1                                    |
| <b>loop</b>      | Bit 1 | 0 – pattern generator loop disabled (single pattern)<br>1 – pattern generator loop enabled (execute until stopped) |
| <b>log</b>       | Bit 0 | 0 – color intensity mode 0<br>1 – color intensity mode 1                                                           |

|          |          |                               |                        |
|----------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| ir1[1:0] | Bits 5-4 | Maximum current for R1 driver |                        |
|          |          | ir1[2:0]                      | Maximum output current |
|          |          | 00                            | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 01                            | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 10                            | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 11                            | $1.00 \times I_{MAX}$  |
| ig1[1:0] | Bits 3-2 | Maximum current for G1 driver |                        |
|          |          | ig2[1:0]                      | Maximum output current |
|          |          | 00                            | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 01                            | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 10                            | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 11                            | $1.00 \times I_{MAX}$  |
| ib1[1:0] | Bits 1-0 | Maximum current for B1 driver |                        |
|          |          | ib1[1:0]                      | Maximum output current |
|          |          | 00                            | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 01                            | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 10                            | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |          | 11                            | $1.00 \times I_{MAX}$  |

## RGB2\_MAX\_CURRENT (13H) – RGB2 DRIVER INDIVIDUAL MAXIMUM CURRENT CONTROL REGISTER

|     |     |                 |      |                 |      |                 |      |
|-----|-----|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|
| D7  | D6  | D5              | D4   | D3              | D2   | D1              | D0   |
|     |     | <b>ir2[1:0]</b> |      | <b>ig2[1:0]</b> |      | <b>ib2[1:0]</b> |      |
| r-0 | r-0 | rw-0            | rw-0 | rw-0            | rw-0 | rw-0            | rw-0 |

|                 |          |                                      |                               |
|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>ir2[1:0]</b> | Bits 5-4 | <b>Maximum current for R2 driver</b> |                               |
|                 |          | <b>ir2[2:0]</b>                      | <b>Maximum output current</b> |
|                 |          | 00                                   | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 01                                   | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 10                                   | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$         |
| <b>ig2[1:0]</b> | Bits 3-2 | <b>Maximum current for G2 driver</b> |                               |
|                 |          | <b>ig2[1:0]</b>                      | <b>Maximum output current</b> |
|                 |          | 00                                   | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 01                                   | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 10                                   | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$         |
| <b>ib2[1:0]</b> | Bits 1-0 | <b>Maximum current for B2 driver</b> |                               |
|                 |          | <b>ib2[1:0]</b>                      | <b>Maximum output current</b> |
|                 |          | 00                                   | $0.25 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 01                                   | $0.50 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 10                                   | $0.75 \times I_{MAX}$         |
|                 |          | 11                                   | $1.00 \times I_{MAX}$         |

**AUDIO\_SYNC\_CTRL1 (2AH) – AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION AND ADC CONTROL REGISTER 1**

| D7                   | D6   | D5   | D4               | D3            | D2             | D1                    | D0   |
|----------------------|------|------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------|
| <b>gain_sel[2:0]</b> |      |      | <b>sync_mode</b> | <b>en_agc</b> | <b>en_sync</b> | <b>input_sel[1:0]</b> |      |
| rw-0                 | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0             | rw-0          | rw-0           | rw-1                  | rw-1 |

| <b>gain_sel[2:0]</b>  | Bits 7-5 | <b>Input signal gain control</b>                                             |                                 |
|-----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                       |          | <b>gain_sel[2:0]</b>                                                         | <b>gain, dB</b>                 |
|                       |          | 000                                                                          | 0 (default)                     |
|                       |          | 001                                                                          | 3                               |
|                       |          | 010                                                                          | 6                               |
|                       |          | 011                                                                          | 9                               |
|                       |          | 100                                                                          | 12                              |
|                       |          | 101                                                                          | 15                              |
|                       |          | 110                                                                          | 18                              |
|                       |          | 111                                                                          | 21                              |
| <b>sync_mode</b>      | Bit 4    | <b>Input filter mode control</b><br>0 – Amplitude mode<br>1 – Frequency mode |                                 |
| <b>en_agc</b>         | Bit 3    | 0 – automatic gain control disabled<br>1 – automatic gain control enabled    |                                 |
| <b>en_sync</b>        | Bit 2    | 0 – audio synchronization disabled<br>1 – audio synchronization enabled      |                                 |
| <b>input_sel[1:0]</b> | Bits 1-0 | <b>ADC input selector</b>                                                    |                                 |
|                       |          | <b>input_sel[1:0]</b>                                                        | <b>Input</b>                    |
|                       |          | 00                                                                           | Single ended input signal (ASE) |
|                       |          | 01                                                                           | Not used                        |
|                       |          | 10                                                                           | Not used                        |
|                       |          | 11                                                                           | No input (default)              |

**AUDIO\_SYNC\_CTRL2 (2BH) – AUDIO SYNCHRONIZATION AND ADC CONTROL REGISTER 2**

| D7  | D6  | D5  | D4            | D3                    | D2   | D1                     | D0   |
|-----|-----|-----|---------------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|------|
|     |     |     | <b>en_avg</b> | <b>mode_ctrl[1:0]</b> |      | <b>speed_ctrl[1:0]</b> |      |
| r-0 | r-0 | r-0 | rw-0          | rw-0                  | rw-0 | rw-0                   | rw-0 |

| <b>en_avg</b>          | Bit 4    | 0 – averaging disabled. $f_{\text{sample}} = 122 \text{ Hz}$ , data in register changes every 8.2 ms.<br>1 – averaging enabled. $f_{\text{sample}} = 244 \text{ Hz}$ , averaging of 64 samples, data in register changes every 262 ms (3.2Hz). |                   |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>mode_ctrl[1:0]</b>  | Bits 3-2 | Filtering mode control                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                   |
| <b>speed_ctrl[1:0]</b> | Bits 1-0 | LEDs light response time to audio input                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                   |
|                        |          | <b>speed_ctrl[1:0]</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Response</b>   |
|                        |          | 00                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | FASTEST (default) |
|                        |          | 01                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | FAST              |
|                        |          | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | MEDIUM            |
|                        |          | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | SLOW              |

## PATTERN CONTROL REGISTERS

| Command_[1:8]A – Pattern Control Register A |      |      |        |      |      |          |      |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------|--------|------|------|----------|------|
| D7                                          | D6   | D5   | D4     | D3   | D2   | D1       | D0   |
| r[2:0]                                      |      |      | g[2:0] |      |      | cet[3:2] |      |
| rw-0                                        | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0   | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0     | rw-0 |

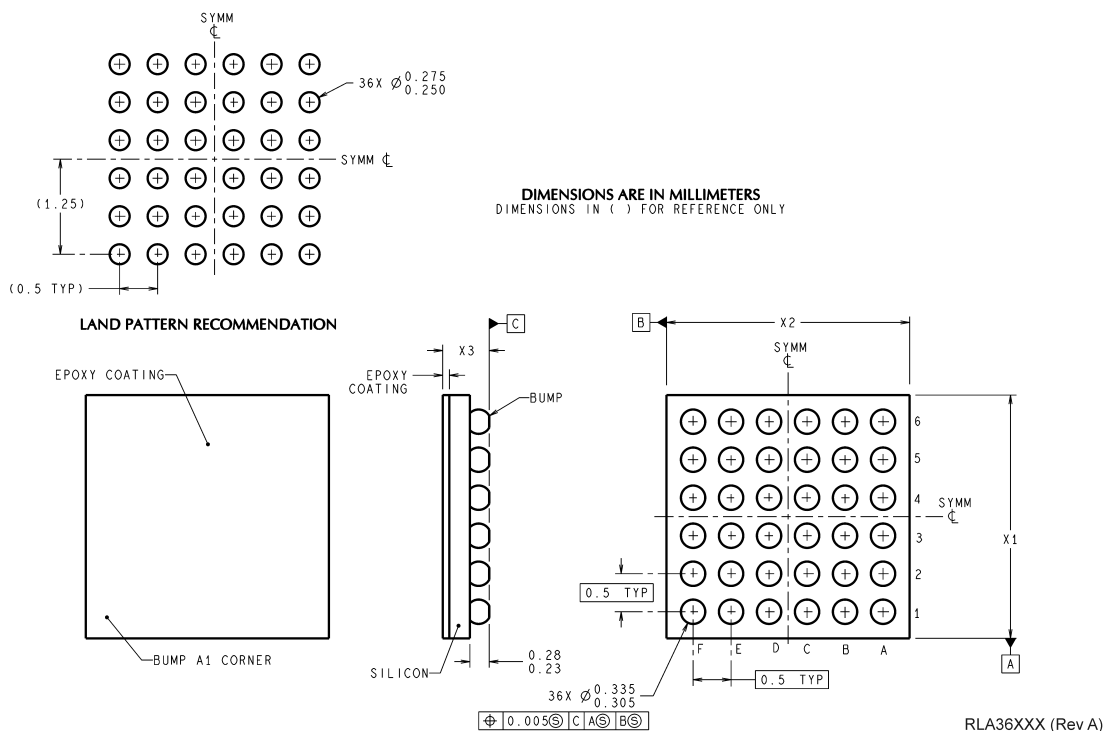
| Command_[1:8]B – Pattern Control Register B |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------|------|--------|------|------|---------|------|------|
| D7                                          | D6   | D5     | D4   | D3   | D2      | D1   | D0   |
| cet[1:0]                                    |      | b[2:0] |      |      | tt[2:0] |      |      |
| rw-0                                        | rw-0 | rw-0   | rw-0 | rw-0 | rw-0    | rw-0 | rw-0 |

| r[2:0] | Bits<br>7-5A | Red color intensity   |                        |
|--------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|        |              | r[2:0]                | current, %             |
|        |              |                       |                        |
|        |              |                       | log=0                  |
|        |              |                       | log=1                  |
|        |              | 000                   | $0 \times I_{MAX}$     |
|        |              | 001                   | $7\% \times I_{MAX}$   |
|        |              | 010                   | $14\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 011                   | $21\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 100                   | $32\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
| g[2:0] | Bits<br>4-2A | Green color intensity |                        |
|        |              | g[2:0]                | current, %             |
|        |              |                       |                        |
|        |              |                       | log=0                  |
|        |              |                       | log=1                  |
|        |              | 000                   | $0 \times I_{MAX}$     |
|        |              | 001                   | $7\% \times I_{MAX}$   |
|        |              | 010                   | $14\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 011                   | $21\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 100                   | $32\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 101                   | $46\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 110                   | $71\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|        |              | 111                   | $100\% \times I_{MAX}$ |

| cet[3:0] | Bits<br>1-0A<br>7-6B   | Command execution time |                       |                       |
|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|          |                        | cet[3:0]               | CET duration, ms      |                       |
|          |                        | 0000                   | 197                   |                       |
|          |                        | 0001                   | 393                   |                       |
|          |                        | 0010                   | 590                   |                       |
|          |                        | 0011                   | 786                   |                       |
|          |                        | 0100                   | 983                   |                       |
|          |                        | 0101                   | 1180                  |                       |
|          |                        | 0110                   | 1376                  |                       |
|          |                        | 0111                   | 1573                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1000                   | 1769                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1001                   | 1966                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1010                   | 2163                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1011                   | 2359                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1100                   | 2556                  |                       |
|          |                        | 1101                   | 2753                  |                       |
| 1110     | 2949                   |                        |                       |                       |
| 1111     | 3146                   |                        |                       |                       |
| b[2:0]   | Bits<br>5-3B           | Blue color intensity   |                       |                       |
|          |                        | b[2:0]                 | current, %            |                       |
|          |                        |                        | log=0                 | log=1                 |
|          |                        | 000                    | $0 \times I_{MAX}$    | $0 \times I_{MAX}$    |
|          |                        | 001                    | $7\% \times I_{MAX}$  | $1\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |                        | 010                    | $14\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $2\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |                        | 011                    | $21\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $4\% \times I_{MAX}$  |
|          |                        | 100                    | $32\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $10\% \times I_{MAX}$ |
|          |                        | 101                    | $46\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $21\% \times I_{MAX}$ |
|          |                        | 110                    | $71\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $46\% \times I_{MAX}$ |
| 111      | $100\% \times I_{MAX}$ | $100\% \times I_{MAX}$ |                       |                       |
| tt[2:0]  | Bits<br>2-0B           | Transition time        |                       |                       |
|          |                        | tt[2:0]                | Transition time, ms   |                       |
|          |                        | 000                    | 0                     |                       |
|          |                        | 001                    | 55                    |                       |
|          |                        | 010                    | 110                   |                       |
|          |                        | 011                    | 221                   |                       |
|          |                        | 100                    | 442                   |                       |
|          |                        | 101                    | 885                   |                       |
|          |                        | 110                    | 1770                  |                       |
|          |                        | 111                    | 3539                  |                       |

**RESET (60H) - RESET REGISTER**

| D7                                                                 | D6  | D5  | D4  | D3  | D2  | D1  | D0  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Writing any data to Reset Register in address 60H can reset LP3952 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| w-0                                                                | w-0 | w-0 | w-0 | w-0 | w-0 | w-0 | w-0 |

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

The dimension for  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$  and  $X_3$  are as given:

\_\_\_ X1=3.00 mm ±0.03 mm

\_\_\_ X2=3.00 mm ±0.03 mm

\_\_\_ X3=0.65 mm ±0.075 mm

**36-bump Micro SMDxt Package, 3 x 3 x 0.65 mm, 0.5 mm pitch**  
**NS Package Number RLA36AAA**

See Application note AN1412 for PCB design and assembly instructions.

## Notes

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